Labor Market Review

Virginia's Labor Force and Unemployment
Estimates and Employment, Hours and Earnings

October, 1991
Vol. 4, No. 10

Virginia Employment Commission

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Your comments and suggestions for improvement of this publication are welcomed. Please address your comments to: Dolores A. Esser, Director, EIS Division, Virginia Employment Commission, 703 East Main Street, P. O. Box 1358, Richmond, Virginia 23211. For further information, you may contact the LMI Marketing section at (804) 786-8223. Telecommunications Device for the Deaf (TDD) users may call (804) 371-8050 for assistance.

THE COMMONWEALTH'S LABOR MARKET

LABOR FORCE DEVELOPMENTS

Virginia's jobless rate of 5.2 percent in October was unchanged from September. The number of unemployed at 172,500 was 100 below the September level. As was expected, the labor force statistics were little changed during the October 6-12 reference period with seasonal patterns largely canceling each other out. A few more people entered the labor force in October seeking fall and early holiday jobs, but continued seasonal staffing at schools, the harvest, and the start of holiday hiring in retailing more than absorbed them. The factory sector generally continued the steady employment pattern evident since vacations ended in July. When a comparison is made with the comparable year-ago month, the recession has caused a nonagricultural employment loss in Virginia in each month starting with November 1990. October 1991's over-the-year job loss of 29,300, or 1.0 percent, was the smallest since this past February when the nonfarm job decrease was 24,200 or 0.8 percent. The largest year-to-year job loss so far occurred in June which was down from the previous June 50,600 or 1.7 percent. The October 5.2 percent Virginia unemployment rate was tied with September as the lowest jobless level so far in 1991. While above the 4.3 percent level of last October, the Virginia jobless rate was below the October 1991 U.S. level of 6.4 percent.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE CLAIMS

Virginia's labor force stood at 3,338,400 in October. The labor force grew by 8,800 in October but total employment increased 8,900; therefore, unemployment was down by 100. There were approximately 42,000 Virginians drawing jobless benefits in October, down from 43,000 in September, but above the 40,000 of October 1990. New claims for benefits, which usually start to increase seasonally in October, averaged 6,100 per week, up from 5,200 per week in September, but well below the 10,200 per week of last October.

NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS AND HOURS WORKED

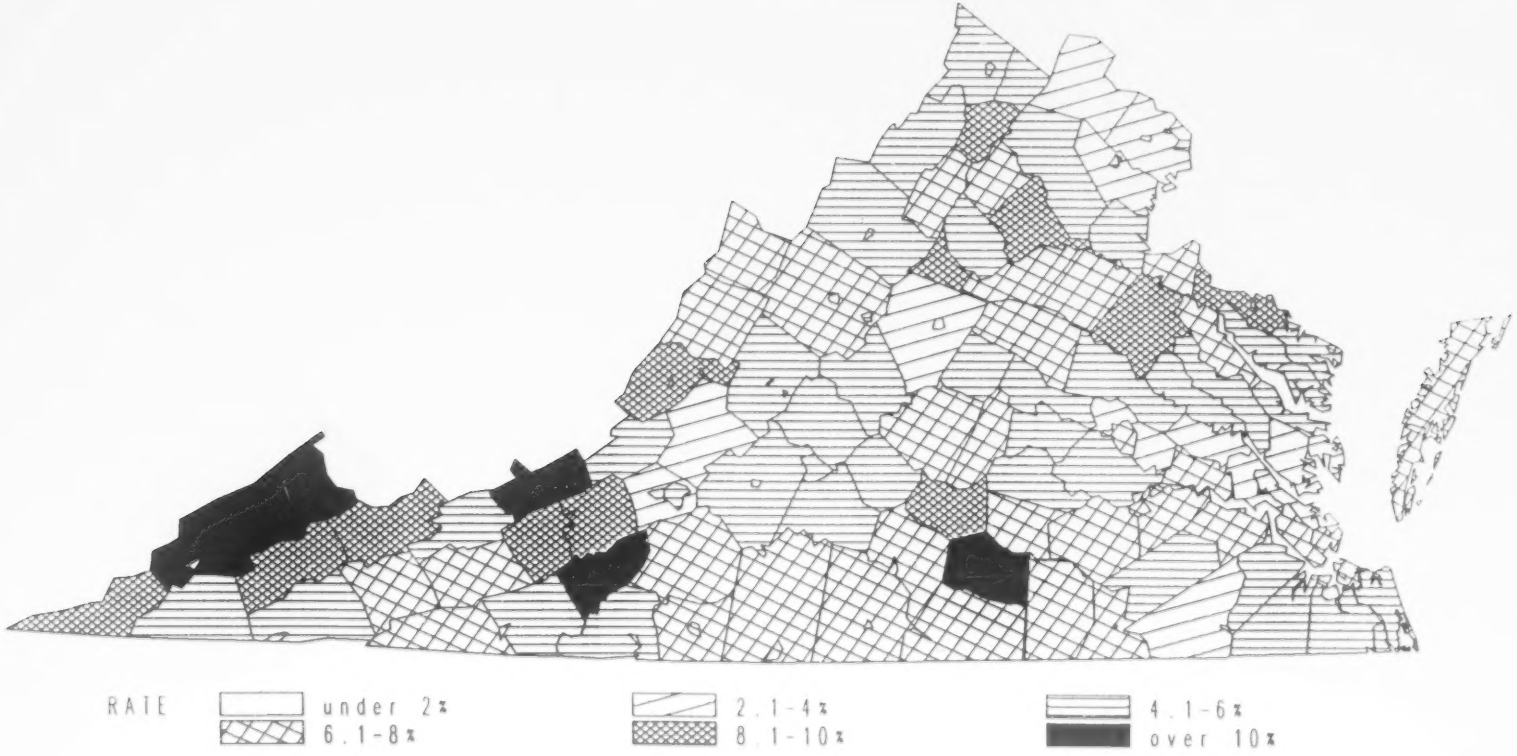
Nonagricultural wage and salary employment in Virginia added 9,400 jobs, increasing to 2,879,000 in October. Nonfarm employment was 29,300 or 1.0 percent below the October 1990 level. October's comparison with the same year-ago month showed the smallest annual job loss since this past February when the year-to-year drop was 24,200 or 0.8 percent. As was the case in September, the largest monthly employment gain was in government (+12,100 to 588,400) as educational institutions continued to staff for the fall semester. Trade employment added 1,000 jobs to 643,100 as merchants started the staff build-up for the holidays. Factory employment was up 200 to 416,000, reflecting the processing of fall crops. Transportation-utilities increased 100 jobs to 148,400. Services lost 2,000 jobs to 756,000 as seasonal reductions at tourist and recreational facilities outweighed gains at private schools and colleges. Losses in finance (-700 to 150,100) were caused partly by continued restructuring at banks and partly by seasonal real estate reductions. Construction was down seasonally by 1,200 to 162,500; and mining lost 100 to 14,500. The average weekly wage of Virginia's 312,300 factory production workers fell $2.95 from September to $428.22 in October, but was $19.20 above October 1990. After reaching a 22-month high of 41.3 hours in September, the length of the workweek in October fell 0.4 hour--back to the August level of 40.9 hours. The workweek was still 0.8 hour longer than last October. The hourly production wage rate was $10.47 this October, up $.03 over the month and $.27 over the year.

JOBLESS TRENDS ACROSS THE STATE

Unemployment was down seasonally by small amounts in four of the five largest metropolitan areas in October. Joblessness in Hampton Roads was unchanged from September at 5.6 percent. Among the individual cities and counties in October, Fairfax City, at 1.9 percent, had the lowest unemployment rate; and Dickenson and Lunenburg Counties, at 15.0 percent, tied for the highest jobless rate.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

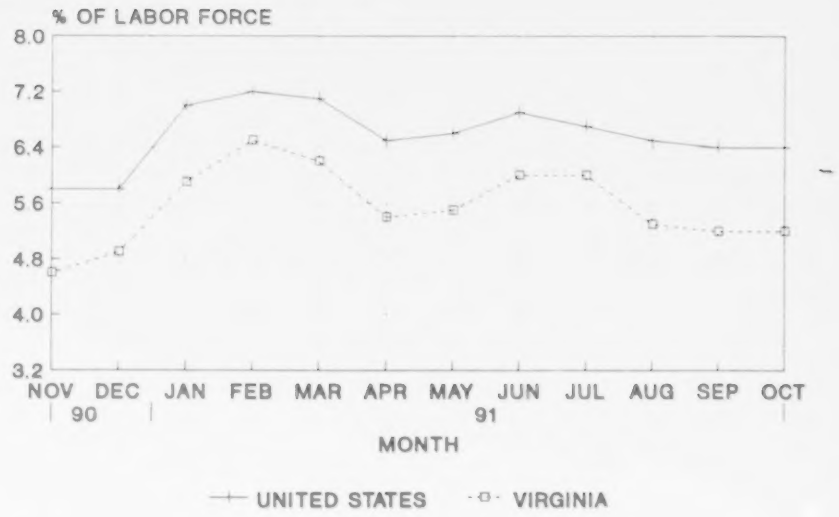
OCTOBER 1991



STATE OF VIRGINIA - OCTOBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

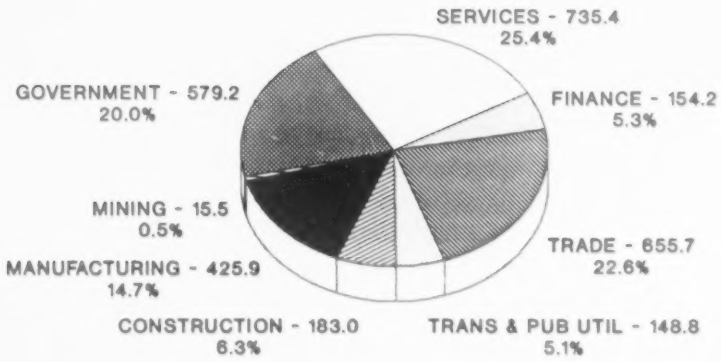
- Total nonagricultural employment increased 9,400 to 2,879,000 in October. As in September, the staffing of schools for the new semester provided much of this increase. Nonfarm employment was 29,300 or 1.0 percent below October 1990 for the smallest year-to-year drop since February.
- Goods-producing employment was down 1,100 as seasonal losses in construction (-1,200) and mining (-100) outweighed hires in manufacturing (+200) resulting from the processing of fall crops.
- Service-producing employment added 10,500 jobs seasonally with gains in government (+12,100), trade (+1,000), and transportation (+100) being greater than losses in services (-2,000) and finance (-700).
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $428.22 in October, $2.95 below September, but $19.20 above October 1990.
- Average hourly production wages at $10.47 were up $.03 over the month and $.27 over the year.
- After reaching a 22-month high of 41.3 hours in September, the length of the average factory workweek fell 0.4 hour in October to 40.9 hours, but was still 0.8 hour above last October.
- Virginia's unemployment rate was unchanged in October at 5.2 percent.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION & STATE

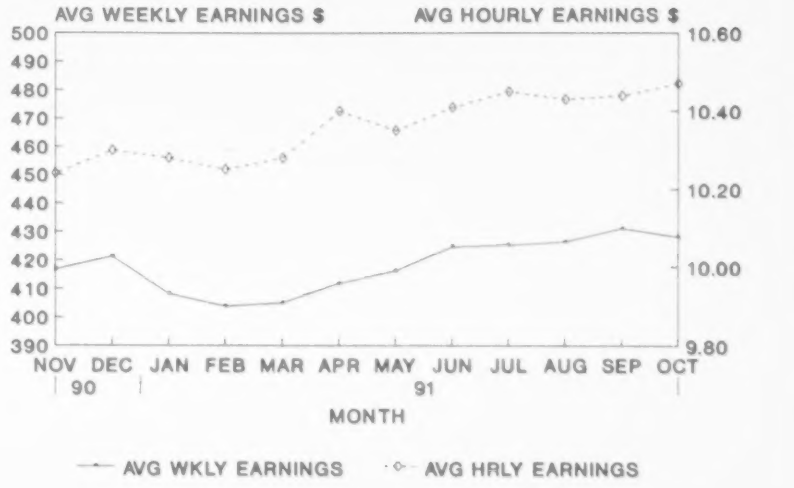


EMPLOYMENT IN VIRGINIA
(In Thousands)

1990



EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS

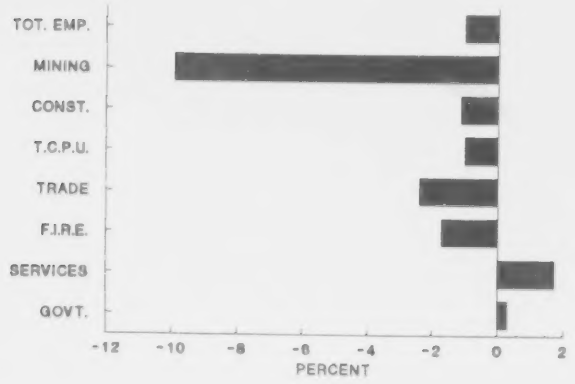


STATEWIDE
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

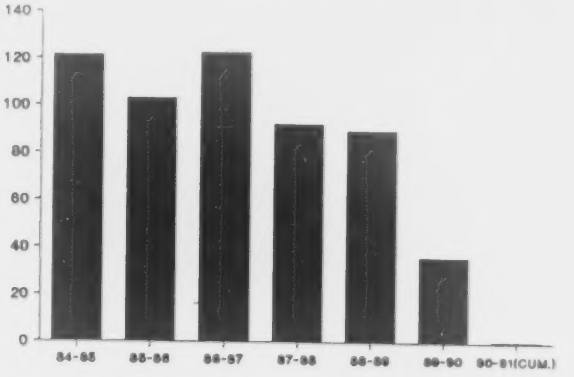
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining	Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	2,160.8	414.0	21.7	116.3	117.6	460.4	106.1	418.3	506.6
1982	2,146.4	397.2	22.1	103.8	119.0	462.4	106.9	434.8	500.1
1983	2,206.9	403.6	17.4	113.9	120.4	480.2	110.1	460.4	500.9
1984	2,333.3	421.3	18.3	132.8	127.2	516.5	117.1	495.1	505.0
1985	2,454.7	423.4	17.3	152.0	132.0	547.0	122.8	544.7	515.6
1986	2,557.7	424.7	16.5	169.5	137.1	579.0	131.8	579.3	519.9
1987	2,680.4	428.9	15.9	182.9	142.6	610.2	143.6	626.1	530.3
1988	2,772.5	427.4	15.9	191.0	145.6	633.8	149.3	665.1	544.4
1989	2,861.9	429.6	14.9	195.5	147.2	654.7	152.4	705.0	562.6
1990	2,897.6	425.9	15.5	183.0	148.8	655.7	154.2	735.4	579.2

STATEWIDE CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
OCTOBER 1990 VS OCTOBER 1991



STATEWIDE NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY GROUP	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	2908.3	2911.9	2903.1	2844.9	2833.8	2837.9	2857.8	2871.5	2889.0	2857.7	2854.0	2869.6	2879.0
GOODS PRODUCING	617.2	613.2	602.3	589.3	582.9	578.0	585.3	587.2	593.7	594.1	596.4	594.1	593.0
MINING	15.6	15.3	15.1	14.7	14.6	14.7	14.8	14.9	14.8	14.8	14.7	14.6	14.5
CONSTRUCTION	180.9	175.7	168.9	158.6	156.3	156.7	160.6	162.4	165.3	166.5	165.8	163.7	162.5
MANUFACTURING	420.7	422.2	418.3	416.0	412.0	406.6	409.9	409.9	413.6	412.8	415.9	415.8	416.0
DURABLE GOODS	204.9	202.6	201.8	199.6	198.3	195.7	197.3	196.6	198.8	198.0	198.6	198.1	197.6
LUMBER & WOOD PRODS.	24.4	24.0	23.7	23.2	22.8	22.8	23.0	23.3	23.6	23.5	23.6	23.3	23.0
MILLWORK, PLYWOOD	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.1	8.2
FURNITURE & FIXTURES	23.1	22.4	22.7	22.3	21.9	21.9	21.2	21.6	21.6	20.6	21.8	21.9	21.9
STONE, CLAY, GLASS	14.3	14.0	13.9	13.6	13.6	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.5
PRIMARY METAL IND.	11.3	11.3	11.0	11.3	11.4	11.4	10.9	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
FABRICATED METAL	18.2	18.1	18.0	17.9	17.5	17.2	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.0	17.0	16.9	16.8
FABR STRUCT METAL PR	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.5	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.1	9.9	9.9
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	21.9	21.8	21.8	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.7	21.5	21.6	21.5
CONSTRUCT & RELATED	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8
SPECIAL IND. MACH.	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
COMPUTER & OFFICE	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7
REFRIG & SVCE MACH	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.3
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	34.1	33.9	33.5	33.8	33.7	33.1	33.2	33.0	32.9	32.7	32.5	32.4	32.4
ELECTRIC INDUSTRIAL	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1
COMMUNICATIONS EQUIP	14.1	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
TRANSPORTATION EQUIP.	43.9	43.5	43.6	42.1	42.0	40.5	43.2	41.9	43.8	44.2	44.0	44.0	44.0
INSTRUMENTS & RELATED	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.2	10.2
MISC MANUFACTURING	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1
NONDURABLE GOODS	215.8	219.6	216.5	216.4	213.7	210.9	212.6	213.3	214.8	214.8	217.3	217.7	218.4
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	38.5	38.5	38.0	37.3	36.9	36.4	36.9	37.5	38.1	38.5	38.9	39.5	40.0
MEAT PRODUCTS	16.2	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.4	16.5	16.6	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.9
DAIRY PRODUCTS	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
BAKERY PRODUCTS	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4
BEVERAGES	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	13.6	13.7	14.0	13.6	13.2	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	13.6	13.5	13.4
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	36.5	39.7	37.2	38.9	38.4	37.6	38.2	38.7	38.8	38.8	39.1	39.2	39.2
BRDWVN-COT,MANM,WOOL	14.4	14.2	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.9	13.9
NARROW FABRIC MILLS	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
KNITTING MILLS	13.8	17.4	15.3	16.7	16.4	16.1	16.5	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.2
TXTLE FINISH,EX WOOL	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY GROUP	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91
YARN & THREAD MILLS	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
MISC TEXTILE GOODS	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
APPAREL & OTHER TXTLE	25.8	26.6	26.3	26.5	25.9	26.0	26.3	26.4	26.7	26.5	26.9	26.7	26.9
MENS,BOYS SUITS,COAT	5.9	6.7	6.6	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.5
WMN'S,CHILDS OUT-UND	14.5	14.7	14.5	14.6	14.1	14.0	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.4	14.3	14.5
PAPER & ALLIED	16.6	16.7	16.6	16.5	16.4	16.3	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.2
PULP,PAPER,PAPERBORD	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.1
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	35.3	35.1	34.9	34.3	34.1	33.9	33.7	33.6	33.6	33.4	33.2	33.3	33.3
NEWSPAPERS, PERIODIC	15.1	15.1	15.0	14.8	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.1
COMMERCIAL PRINTING	13.3	13.2	13.1	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.6
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	29.6	29.5	29.5	29.5	29.2	29.2	29.0	28.7	28.7	28.5	28.5	28.4	28.3
PLASTICS MATERIALS	16.7	16.6	16.7	16.6	16.2	16.5	16.6	16.5	16.6	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.4
RUBBER & MISC PLASTIC	17.6	17.4	17.5	17.4	17.2	16.8	17.4	17.3	17.6	17.9	18.3	18.4	18.6
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5
SERVICE PRODUCING	2291.1	2298.7	2300.8	2255 6	2250.9	2259.9	2272.5	2284.3	2295.3	2263.6	2257.6	2275.5	2286.0
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	149.9	150.1	151.4	148.7	148.0	147.7	148.4	148.0	149.0	149.6	149.2	148.3	148.4
RAILROAD TRANSPORT	9.7	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.4	9.5	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.4
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSE	38.0	38.5	39.2	37.3	37.0	36.8	37.1	37.4	37.8	37.9	38.2	38.3	38.4
COMMUNICATIONS	43.9	44.1	44.3	44.3	44.3	44.5	44.5	44.1	44.3	44.2	43.8	43.5	43.5
ELECTRIC,GAS,SANITARY	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.0	21.0	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.0	21.0
TRADE	658.8	667.8	671.4	647.5	634.3	636.1	638.1	644.2	647.7	647.5	647.5	642.1	643.1
WHOLESALE TRADE	133.6	133.2	132.8	130.9	130.2	130.1	129.5	129.4	129.2	129.1	128.8	127.9	127.8
WHOLESALE - DURABLES	79.3	79.1	78.9	78.1	77.5	77.3	76.9	76.7	76.4	76.3	75.7	74.9	74.3
WHOLESALE -NONDURABLE	54.3	54.1	53.9	52.8	52.7	52.8	52.6	52.7	52.8	52.8	53.1	53.0	53.5
RETAIL TRADE	525.2	534.6	538.6	516.6	504.1	506.0	508.6	514.8	518.5	518.4	518.7	514.2	515.3
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	65.7	70.9	74.5	69.2	63.6	62.8	62.2	62.6	63.9	63.1	62.9	62.7	63.8
FOOD STORES	87.3	88.2	88.6	87.0	86.9	87.0	86.5	86.7	86.5	86.9	85.9	85.9	86.7
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	57.7	57.2	56.6	56.2	55.9	55.9	55.9	56.6	56.8	57.2	57.3	56.5	56.1
APPAREL & ACCESSORY	33.2	34.4	35.5	32.6	31.4	31.7	31.3	31.4	31.2	31.0	32.0	31.7	31.9
FURN, HOMEFURN, EQUIP	27.3	28.0	28.2	27.0	26.3	26.2	26.0	26.1	26.1	26.3	26.2	26.2	26.6
EATING & DRINKING	161.4	162.0	159.2	154.0	153.2	155.2	159.3	163.5	165.8	165.8	164.7	162.2	159.6
MISC RETAIL	70.8	72.3	74.7	70.4	67.0	66.7	66.1	66.5	66.7	66.8	68.8	68.3	70.0
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	152.7	152.1	152.1	150.1	149.8	150.1	150.0	150.5	152.2	152.6	152.5	150.8	150.1
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	54.5	54.5	54.6	54.7	54.6	54.6	54.4	54.1	54.4	54.3	54.2	53.7	53.3
NONDEPOSITORY INSTNS	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.6	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.8
SECURITY & COMMODITY	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
INSURANCE CARRIERS	26.7	26.9	26.9	27.2	27.3	27.3	27.2	27.2	27.3	27.4	27.3	26.9	27.0

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY GROUP	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91
INSURANCE AGENTS	12.0	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	11.8	11.8
REAL ESTATE	36.4	35.9	35.8	33.9	33.8	33.9	34.4	35.4	36.5	36.7	36.8	36.0	35.6
SERVICES	743.1	739.4	736.7	726.0	729.1	737.5	746.3	753.2	763.8	757.5	758.5	758.0	756.0
HOTELS & OTHR LODGING	45.7	44.6	43.7	41.1	41.6	42.6	46.2	48.2	49.9	50.3	50.2	48.3	47.7
PERSONAL SERVICES	33.6	33.4	33.8	33.9	35.2	35.5	35.4	34.2	33.7	33.0	32.9	33.2	33.1
BUSINESS SERVICES	168.1	167.1	166.8	162.7	161.8	163.2	164.8	167.0	168.6	168.2	169.7	170.2	170.5
AUTO REPAIR & PARKING	22.6	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.7	22.9	22.7	22.7	23.0	22.8	23.0	23.1	22.8
MISC REPAIR SERVICES	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.3
MOTION PICTURES	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	7.7	7.6
AMUSEMENT, RECREATION	23.9	21.4	21.1	19.9	20.8	24.6	26.2	29.0	34.1	35.0	34.4	30.3	26.6
HEALTH SERVICES	166.9	168.0	167.8	168.1	167.8	168.3	169.1	169.7	171.6	172.0	172.1	171.7	172.2
HOSPITALS	81.4	81.9	81.7	82.4	82.1	81.8	82.1	82.4	83.7	83.8	83.8	83.3	83.6
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	38.2	38.4	37.7	37.2	38.5	38.4	38.5	37.3	34.9	28.6	28.3	36.5	38.2
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	586.6	589.3	589.2	583.3	589.7	588.5	589.7	588.4	582.6	556.4	549.9	576.3	588.4
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	173.3	172.3	172.7	173.2	172.9	172.6	173.0	174.8	175.8	176.8	175.3	174.1	173.9
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	413.3	417.0	416.5	410.1	416.8	415.9	416.7	413.6	406.8	379.6	374.6	402.2	414.5
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	144.3	145.1	144.0	139.1	144.6	142.7	144.4	140.2	132.9	128.3	126.0	140.0	143.0
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	269.0	271.9	272.5	271.0	272.2	273.2	272.3	273.4	273.9	251.3	248.6	262.2	271.5

THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS AND THE LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

VIRGINIA MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
AVERAGE EARNINGS & HOURS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY GROUP	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS		
	OCT91	SEP91	OCT90	OCT91	SEP91	OCT90	OCT91	SEP91	OCT90
MANUFACTURING	$428.22	$431.17	$409.02	$10.47	$10.44	$10.20	40.9	41.3	40.1
DURABLE GOODS	$431.36	$437.23	$405.78	$10.47	$10.46	$9.97	41.2	41.8	40.7
LUMBER & WOOD PRODS.	$314.40	$320.80	$299.91	$8.00	$8.00	$7.79	39.3	40.1	38.5
FURNITURE & FIXTURES	$285.04	$296.86	$280.84	$7.29	$7.33	$7.11	39.1	40.5	39.5
STONE, CLAY, GLASS	$415.66	$409.70	$398.23	$10.04	$9.92	$9.55	41.4	41.3	41.7
PRIMARY METAL IND.	$444.17	$463.67	$447.12	$10.86	$10.91	$10.80	40.9	42.5	41.4
FABRICATED METAL	$446.52	$456.36	$426.46	$11.08	$11.05	$10.53	40.3	41.3	40.5
FABR STRUCT METAL PR	$417.58	$422.91	$394.47	$10.26	$10.24	$9.74	40.7	41.3	40.5
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	$417.58	$423.90	$404.41	$10.16	$10.19	$10.06	41.1	41.6	40.2
CONSTRUCT & RELATED	$473.06	$470.02	$452.17	$10.90	$10.83	$10.54	43.4	43.4	42.9
SPECIAL IND. MACH.	$529.60	$569.99	$516.77	$12.52	$12.78	$11.99	42.3	44.6	43.1
COMPUTER & OFFICE	$389.27	$391.23	$369.02	$9.88	$9.83	$9.56	39.4	39.8	38.6
REFRIG & SVCE MACH	$371.49	$384.30	$326.19	$8.93	$9.00	$9.51	41.6	42.7	34.3
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	$424.35	$423.12	$426.12	$10.35	$10.32	$10.17	41.0	41.0	41.9
ELECTRIC INDUSTRIAL	$455.87	$458.05	$455.91	$11.81	$11.31	$11.69	38.6	40.5	39.0
COMMUNICATIONS EQUIP	$446.76	$448.26	$468.86	$10.87	$10.88	$10.56	41.1	41.2	44.4
INSTRUMENTS & RELATED	$416.44	$433.84	$364.22	$9.73	$9.86	$8.49	42.8	44.0	42.9
MISC MANUFACTURING	$391.39	$392.66	$359.05	$10.01	$10.12	$9.23	39.1	38.8	38.9
NONDURABLE GOODS	$426.13	$426.59	$412.63	$10.47	$10.43	$10.42	40.7	40.9	39.6
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	$413.66	$416.51	$389.22	$9.92	$9.87	$9.47	41.7	42.2	41.1
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	$340.69	$349.63	$298.54	$8.17	$8.15	$7.94	41.7	42.9	37.6
BRDWVN-COT,MANM,WOOL	$358.28	$361.67	$323.97	$8.47	$8.49	$8.14	42.3	42.6	39.8
KNITTING MILLS	$334.74	$346.33	$279.22	$7.97	$7.98	$8.07	42.0	43.4	34.6
TXTLE FINISH,EX WOOL	$329.66	$337.84	$272.31	$8.16	$8.20	$7.42	40.4	41.2	36.7
YARN & THREAD MILLS	$331.33	$321.22	$287.25	$7.87	$7.63	$7.50	42.1	42.1	38.3
MISC TEXTILE GOODS	$306.02	$306.18	$263.05	$7.99	$7.29	$7.41	38.3	42.0	35.5
APPAREL & OTHER TXTLE	$242.94	$244.10	$222.38	$6.31	$6.39	$6.16	38.5	38.2	36.1
MENS,BOYS SUITS,COAT	$270.66	$277.75	$228.98	$6.94	$7.14	$6.58	39.0	38.9	34.8
WMN'S,CHILDS OUT-UND	$229.46	$226.95	$212.29	$5.96	$6.02	$5.93	38.5	37.7	35.8
PAPER & ALLIED	$566.64	$536.26	$545.24	$12.82	$12.86	$12.42	44.2	41.7	43.9
PULP,PAPER,PAPERBORD	$690.40	$670.64	$662.92	$15.62	$15.56	$15.31	44.2	43.1	43.3
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	$416.18	$424.82	$429.39	$11.34	$11.42	$11.42	36.7	37.2	37.6
NEWSPAPERS, PERIODIC	$374.22	$384.47	$367.87	$11.55	$11.83	$11.25	32.4	32.5	32.7
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	$597.28	$585.62	$544.79	$14.12	$14.01	$13.32	42.3	41.8	40.9
PLASTICS MATERIALS	$632.82	$606.96	$563.29	$14.89	$14.84	$13.84	42.5	40.9	40.7

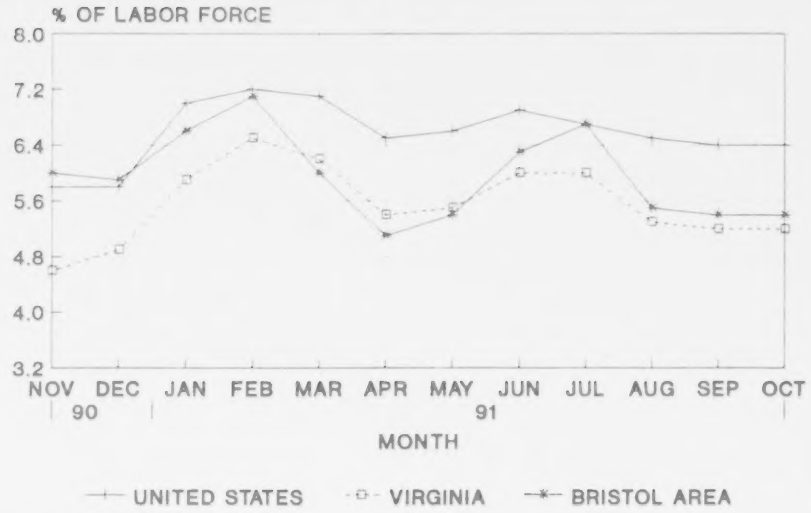
MONTHLY ANALYSIS

METROPOLITAN AREA LABOR MARKETS

BRISTOL, VIRGINIA AREA - OCTOBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

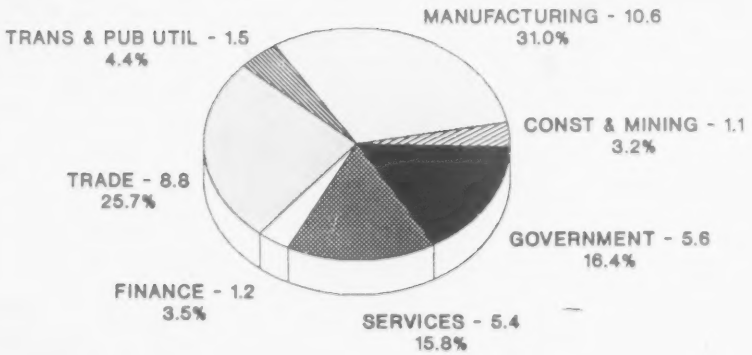
- Total nonagricultural employment in the Bristol area at 35,100 was unchanged from September, but was 1,000 above October 1990 for a gain of 2.9 percent. Bristol is the only metro area currently showing an over-the-year job gain.
- Goods-producing employment was down 200 this month because of manufacturing losses (-200) in fabricated metals and other nondurables.
- Service-producing employment grew 200 with a gain in government (+300) and a loss in services (-100).
- The average weekly production wage of $339.89 in October was $8.17 below September but $29.08 greater than October 1990.
- The average hourly production wage for October at $8.54 was $.03 above last month but $.24 below last year.
- The average length of the production workweek fell 1.1 hours in October to 39.8 hours, but was still 4.4 hours above last October.
- The Bristol area unemployment rate was unchanged at 5.4 percent in October.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & BRISTOL, VIRGINIA AREA

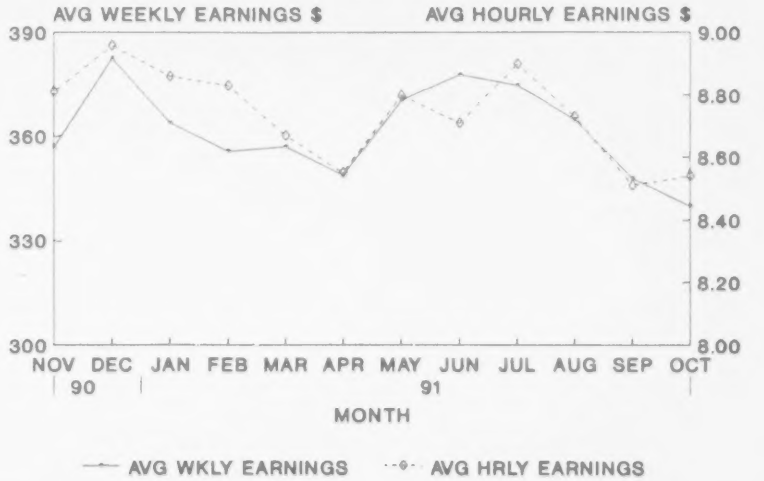


EMPLOYMENT IN BRISTOL, VIRGINIA AREA
(In Thousands)

1990



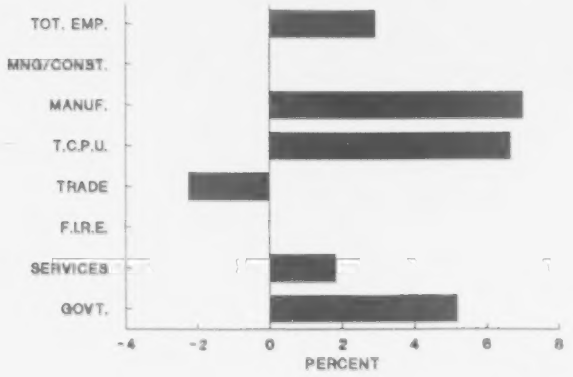
EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS



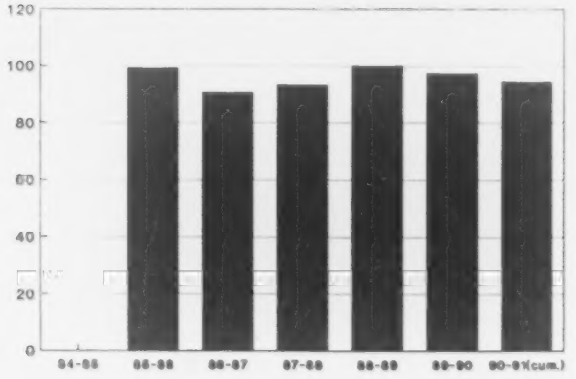
BRISTOL AREA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	27.1	9.4	0.9	1.0	6.3	0.9	3.5	5.0
1982	26.8	9.0	0.9	1.1	6.4	0.9	3.5	5.0
1983	26.9	8.8	1.0	1.1	6.6	0.9	3.5	5.0
1984	28.0	9.6	1.1	1.1	6.7	1.1	3.6	5.0
1985	28.8	9.3	1.3	1.1	7.5	1.0	3.8	4.9
1986	30.1	9.7	1.0	1.1	7.8	1.0	4.5	5.1
1987	31.0	10.1	1.0	1.1	7.8	1.2	4.6	5.1
1988	32.3	10.9	1.0	1.2	8.1	1.2	4.8	5.0
1989	33.3	10.7	1.1	1.3	8.6	1.2	5.1	5.2
1990	34.3	10.6	1.1	1.5	8.8	1.2	5.4	5.6

BRISTOL MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
OCTOBER 1990 VS OCTOBER 1991



BRISTOL MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: BRISTOL AREA

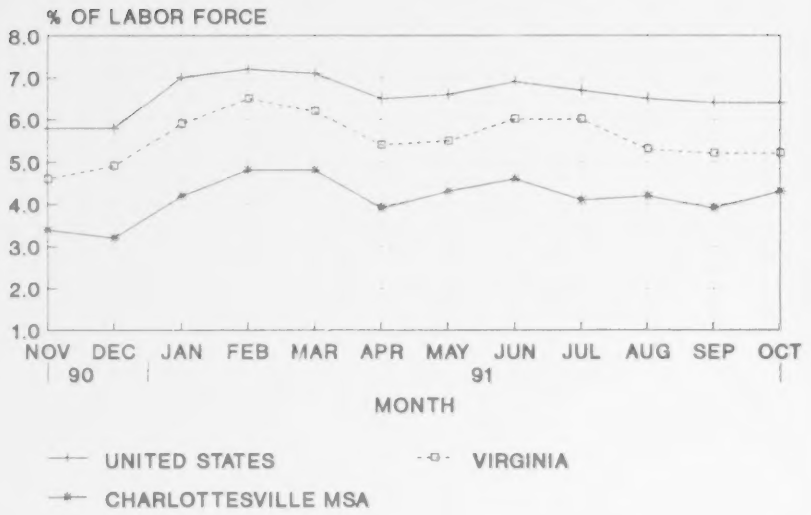
INDUSTRY GROUP	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	34.1	34.7	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.6	35.0	34.9	35.1	34.2	34.3	35.1	35.1
GOODS PRODUCING	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5	11.7	12.0	12.0	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.0
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3
MANUFACTURING	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.8	10.8	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.7
DURABLE GOODS	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.3
FABRICATED METAL	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
MACH & ELECTRIC EQUIP	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
NONDURABLE GOODS	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4
APPAREL & OTHER TXTLE	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8
SERVICE PRODUCING	22.8	23.3	23.2	22.8	22.9	22.9	23.0	22.9	22.9	22.0	22.2	22.9	23.1
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
TRADE	8.9	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7
WHOLESALE TRADE	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
RETAIL TRADE	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
SERVICES	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.6
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.1
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.7	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.7
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; FURNITURE & FIXTURES; STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO PRODUCTS; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PRINTING & PUBLISHING; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA - OCTOBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

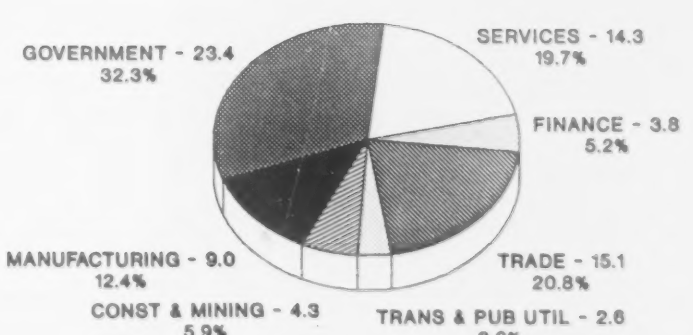
- Total nonagricultural employment was up 500 to 72,800 in October, but was 700 or 1.0 percent below October 1990.
- Goods-producing employment was down 400 with losses of 300 in manufacturing because of layoffs in foods, other durables, and other nondurables and losses of 100 in construction/mining.
- Service-producing employment grew 900 with gains in government (+800), resulting from staffing for the new school year at the university, and gains in services (+300). Trade and finance each lost 100 jobs.
- The average weekly production wage of $397.80 in October was $11.99 above September and $14.27 higher than October 1990.
- The average hourly production wage rate at $9.36 was up $.13 over the month and $.42 over the year.
- The average length of the workweek increased 0.7 hour to 42.5 hours, 0.4 hour longer than last October.
- The Charlottesville area's unemployment rate increased 0.4 percent to 4.3 percent in October because of manufacturing layoffs.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA

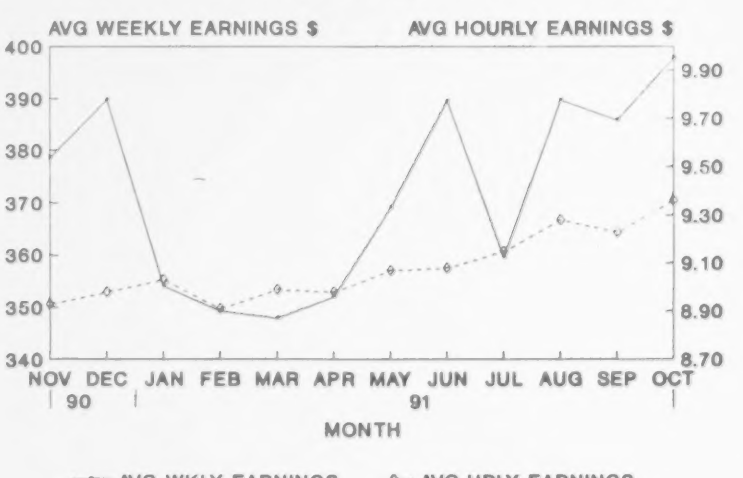


EMPLOYMENT IN CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS

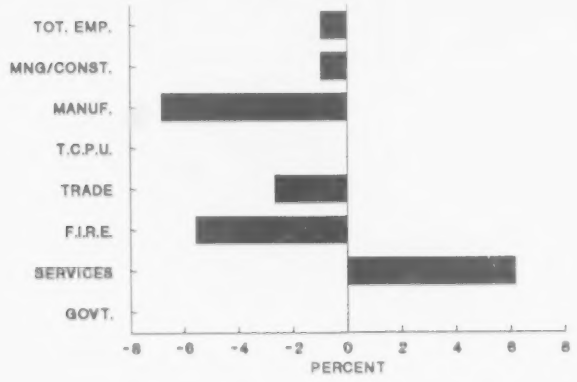


CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

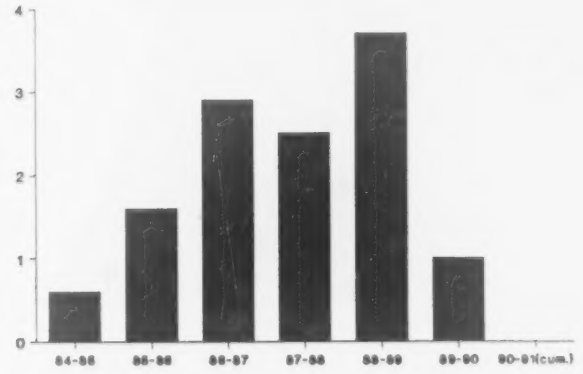
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	55.1	9.7	2.4	1.9	9.5	2.5	8.0	22.1
1982	54.9	9.4	2.2	1.9	9.7	2.6	8.6	20.6
1983	57.2	10.1	2.7	1.9	10.1	2.8	9.2	20.4
1984	60.1	10.2	3.1	2.0	11.0	3.0	9.9	21.0
1985	60.7	9.3	3.5	2.1	11.4	3.0	10.2	21.3
1986	62.3	8.6	3.4	2.1	12.2	3.1	10.9	22.0
1987	65.2	8.7	3.7	2.2	13.0	3.4	11.9	22.2
1988	67.7	8.9	4.1	2.4	13.5	3.8	12.7	22.3
1989	71.4	9.2	4.3	2.6	14.5	4.2	13.6	23.1
1990	72.4	9.0	4.3	2.6	15.1	3.8	14.3	23.4

CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
OCTOBER 1990 VS OCTOBER 1991



CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA

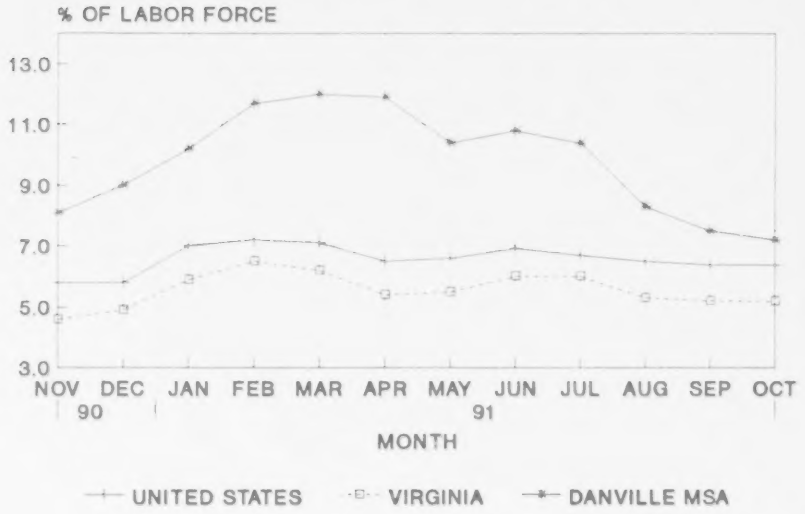
INDUSTRY GROUP	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	73.5	74.2	74.2	71.7	72.8	71.3	73.3	71.1	70.9	69.8	69.4	72.3	72.8
GOODS PRODUCING	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.5	11.9	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.0
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8
MANUFACTURING	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.2
DURABLE GOODS	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3
NONDURABLE GOODS	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
SERVICE PRODUCING	60.5	61.2	61.3	59.1	60.3	59.4	60.9	58.8	58.5	57.5	57.0	59.9	60.8
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
TRADE	15.2	15.5	15.6	15.3	14.9	14.7	14.8	14.7	14.6	14.8	14.8	14.9	14.8
WHOLESALE TRADE	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
RETAIL TRADE	13.3	13.6	13.7	13.4	13.1	12.9	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.0
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4
SERVICES	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.7	15.0	15.0	15.4	15.1	15.1	15.2	15.5
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	24.5	24.9	24.8	23.2	24.8	23.9	25.0	23.0	22.3	21.4	21.0	23.7	24.5
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	23.2	23.6	23.5	21.9	23.5	22.6	23.7	21.7	21.0	20.1	19.7	22.5	23.3
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	17.6	17.8	17.8	16.2	17.8	16.9	17.9	15.9	15.2	15.2	14.7	17.0	17.8
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	4.9	5.0	5.5	5.5

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; FURNITURE & FIXTURES; STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS;PRIMARY METAL; FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS; INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PRINTING & PUBLISHING; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

DANVILLE MSA - OCTOBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

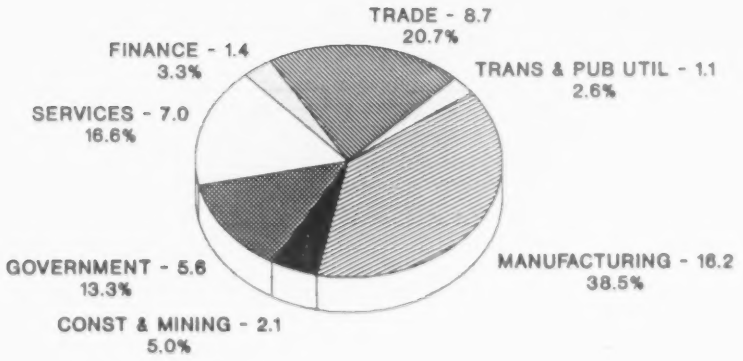
- Total nonagricultural employment at 41,400 in October was unchanged from September, but was down 600 or 1.4 percent from October 1990.
- Goods-producing employment was down 100 this month because of seasonal losses in construction/mining (-100). In manufacturing, a small loss in nondurables canceled a small gain in durables.
- Service-producing employment increased 100 because of continued school staffing in goverment (+100).
- The average weekly production wage of $419.48 in October was $2.18 above September and $28.81 greater than last October.
- The average hourly production wage was $9.87 in October, up $.12 from last month and $.20 from last year.
- The average length of the production workweek at 42.5 hours was down 0.3 hour from last month, but was 2.1 hours longer than in October 1990.
- The Danville area unemployment rate was down 0.3 percent to 7.2 percent in October, the lowest rate the area has experienced in 13 months.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & DANVILLE MSA

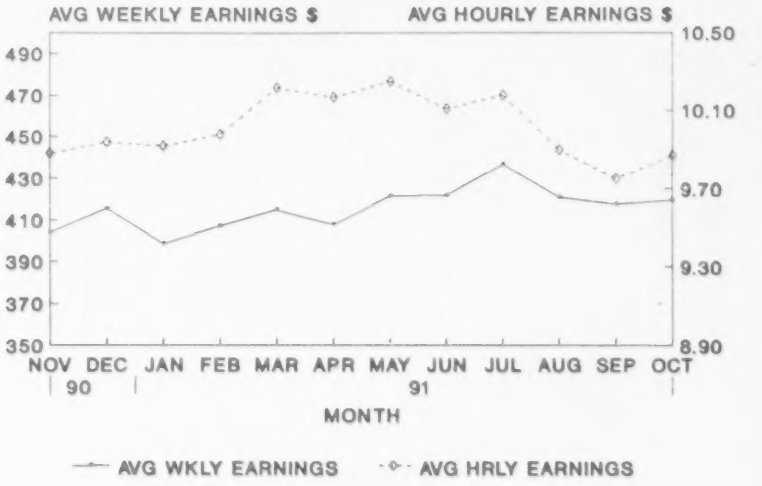


EMPLOYMENT IN DANVILLE MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



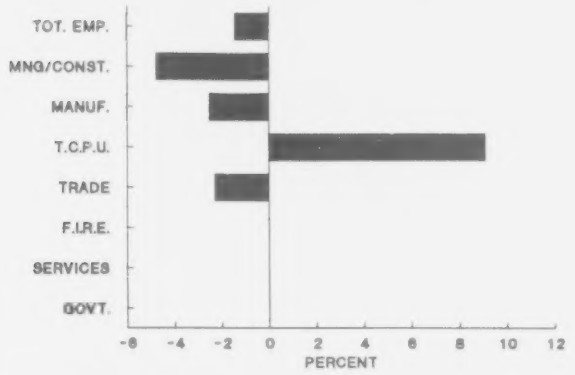
EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS



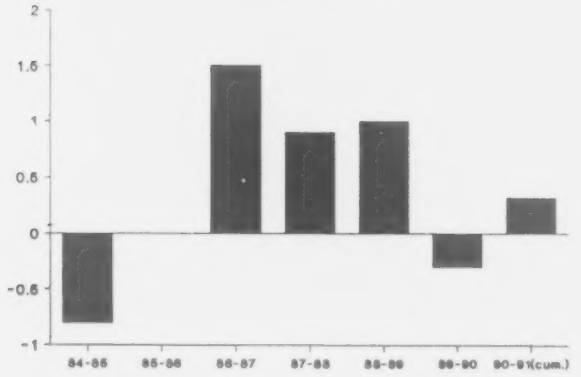
DANVILLE MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	40.1	19.3	1.3	0.9	7.3	1.2	5.1	5.0
1982	38.8	18.5	1.2	0.9	7.1	1.1	5.0	5.0
1983	39.2	18.5	1.5	1.0	7.2	1.1	5.1	5.0
1984	39.7	18.2	1.5	0.9	7.8	1.0	5.2	5.0
1985	38.9	16.9	1.5	0.9	8.2	1.1	5.3	5.0
1986	38.9	16.5	1.5	1.0	8.1	1.2	5.8	4.9
1987	40.4	17.0	1.8	1.0	8.5	1.2	5.9	5.1
1988	41.3	16.6	2.0	1.0	9.0	1.3	6.3	5.1
1989	42.3	17.1	2.1	1.0	9.0	1.3	6.5	5.3
1990	42.0	16.2	2.1	1.1	8.7	1.4	7.0	5.6

DANVILLE MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
OCTOBER 1990 VS OCTOBER 1991



DANVILLE MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

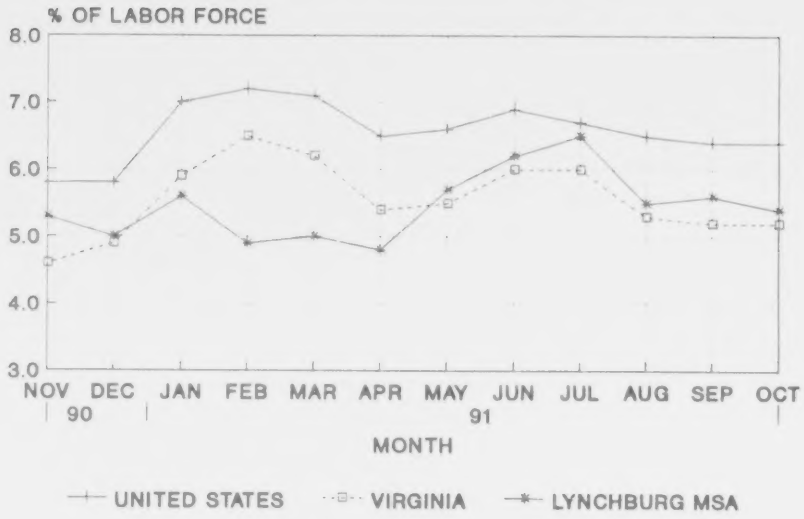
AREA: DANVILLE MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	42.0	42.2	42.4	41.2	40.8	40.1	39.7	40.1	40.3	39.4	40.5	41.4	41.4
GOODS PRODUCING	18.1	17.9	18.0	17.1	16.8	16.1	15.8	16.1	16.3	16.6	17.6	17.7	17.6
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
MANUFACTURING	16.0	15.8	16.0	15.3	14.9	14.1	13.8	14.1	14.3	14.5	15.5	15.6	15.6
DURABLE GOODS	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2
NONDURABLE GOODS	12.7	12.6	12.8	12.4	11.8	11.0	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.3	12.4	12.5	12.4
SERVICE PRODUCING	23.9	24.3	24.4	24.1	24.0	24.0	23.9	24.0	24.0	22.8	22.9	23.7	23.8
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
TRADE	8.7	9.1	9.1	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.5
WHOLESALE TRADE	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
RETAIL TRADE	7.4	7.8	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.2
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
SERVICES	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	4.8	4.7	5.5	5.6
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.5	4.4	5.2	5.3
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.6	3.5	4.3	4.4

LYNCHBURG MSA - OCTOBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

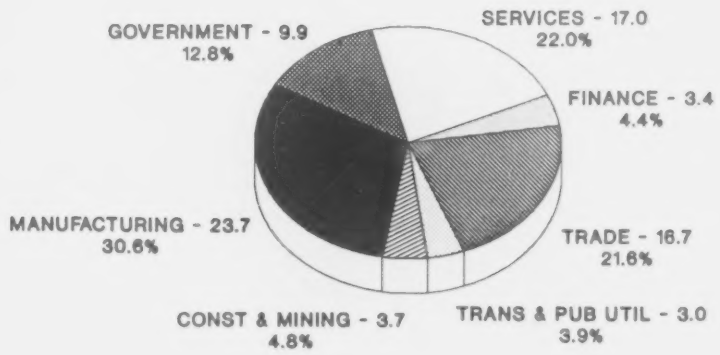
- Total nonagricultural employment decreased 200 in October to 75,300 and was 2,600 or 3.3 percent below October 1990.
- Goods-producing employment was down 100 because of a loss of 100 in construction/mining. Manufacturing was unchanged with a 100 loss in lumber and a 100 gain in other durables.
- Service-producing employment decreased 100 as a 300 drop in services was partially offset by gains in trade (+100) and government (+100).
- The average production worker weekly wage at $389.83 in October was $22.10 below September and $3.37 below October 1990.
- The average hourly production wage of $9.97 was $.02 higher than September and $.14 greater than last October.
- The length of the average production workweek fell 2.3 hours to 39.1 hours in October and was 0.9 hour shorter than last year.
- The Lynchburg area unemployment rate decreased from 5.6 percent in September to 5.4 percent in October.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & LYNCHBURG MSA

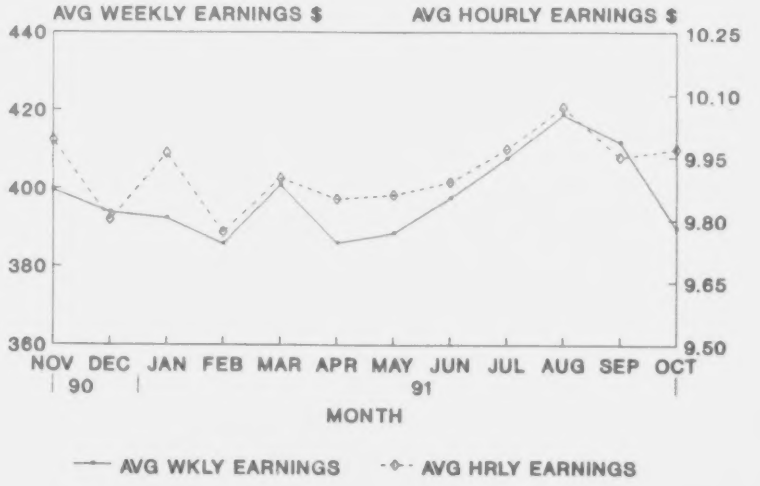


EMPLOYMENT IN LYNCHBURG MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



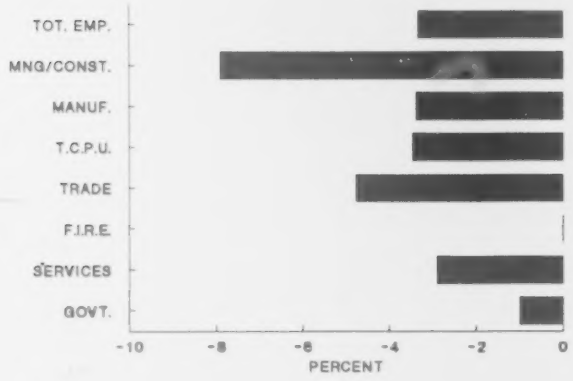
EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS



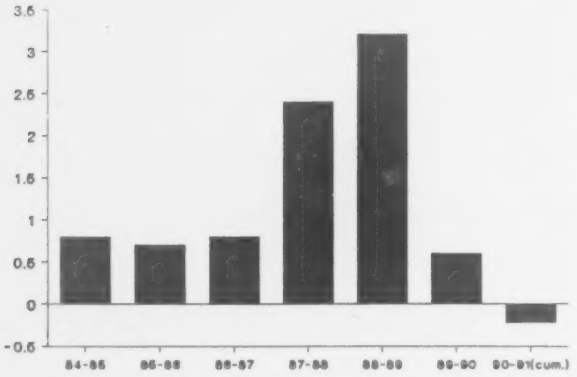
LYNCHBURG MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	67.5	26.8	2.4	2.6	11.7	3.3	11.5	9.2
1982	66.1	25.2	2.3	2.7	11.6	3.1	12.0	9.2
1983	66.0	25.1	2.4	2.8	11.9	3.1	12.0	8.7
1984	68.9	26.1	2.7	3.0	12.6	3.2	12.4	9.0
1985	69.7	25.0	2.8	2.9	13.3	3.4	13.1	9.3
1986	70.4	24.0	3.2	2.9	13.5	3.3	13.9	9.5
1987	71.2	23.8	3.5	2.9	14.6	3.7	13.4	9.3
1988	73.6	23.4	3.7	2.7	16.4	3.8	14.4	9.3
1989	76.8	23.9	3.7	2.9	17.1	3.6	16.1	9.5
1990	77.4	23.7	3.7	3.0	16.7	3.4	17.0	9.9

LYNCHBURG MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
OCTOBER 1990 VS OCTOBER 1991



LYNCHBURG MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: LYNCHBURG MSA

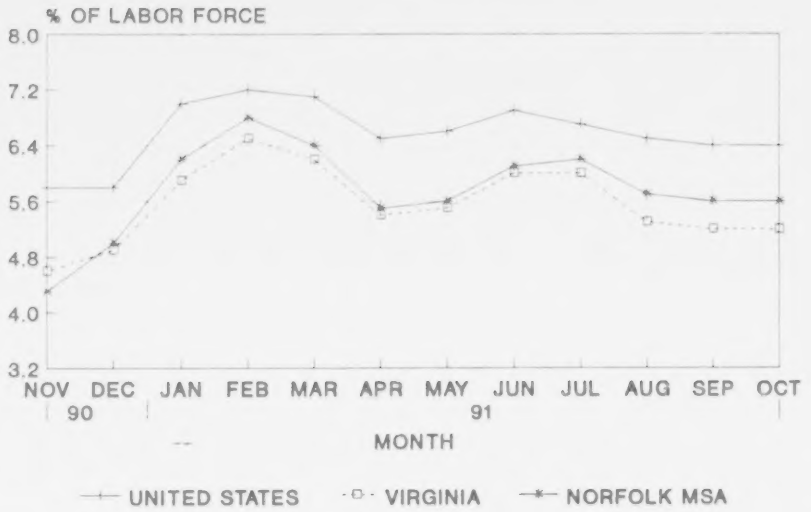
INDUSTRY GROUP	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	77.9	77.7	77.3	76.7	76.6	76.2	76.4	76.2	75.6	75.0	75.0	75.5	75.3
GOODS PRODUCING	27.5	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	26.5	26.8	26.8	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.5	26.4
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5
MANUFACTURING	23.7	23.2	23.2	23.4	23.5	23.0	23.1	23.0	22.9	23.0	23.1	22.9	22.9
DURABLE GOODS	14.7	14.2	14.2	14.5	14.5	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0	14.0
LUMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9
PRIM, FABR METAL PROD	7.2	7.1	6.8	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4
NONDURABLE GOODS	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
TEXTILE MILL, APPAREL	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5
PAPER,PRINTING,PUBL	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
SERVICE PRODUCING	50.4	50.7	50.3	49.7	49.6	49.7	49.6	49.4	48.9	48.2	48.2	49.0	48.9
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
TRADE	16.8	17.1	16.9	16.5	16.2	16.1	16.1	16.0	16.1	16.0	16.0	15.9	16.0
WHOLESALE TRADE	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
RETAIL TRADE	13.9	14.2	13.9	13.5	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.0	13.1
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4
SERVICES	17.3	17.3	17.0	16.9	17.1	17.3	17.2	17.2	16.5	16.2	16.3	17.1	16.8
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.9
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.4
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT; ELECTRONIC & OTHER ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS MSA - OCTOBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

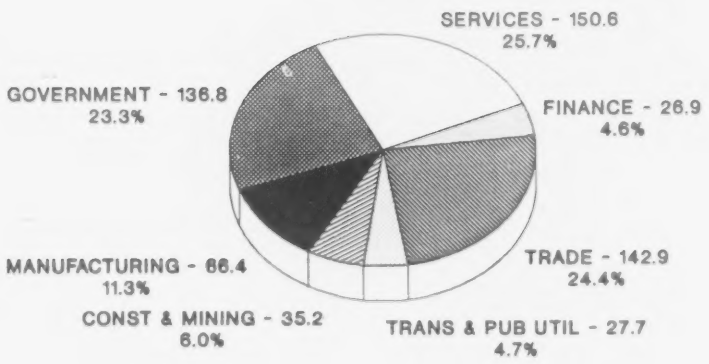
- Total nonagricultural employment at 583,200 was up 1,500 from September to October, but was 5,900 or 1.0 percent below October 1990.
- Goods-producing employment increased 500 this month with gains in manufacturing (+300) and construction/mining (+200). Building contractors were rushing to get projects under cover before winter.
- Durable goods manufacturing was up 400 with gains in transportation equipment (+200), electronics (+100), and other durables (+100).
- Nondurables were down 100 with losses of 100 each in rubber and other nondurables outweighing a gain of 100 in printing.
- Service-producing employment increased 1,000, as there were gains in government (+1,200), trade (+800), and transportation (+200). Services (-1,100) and finance (-100) were down seasonally.
- The unemployment rate in the Norfolk-Newport News area was unchanged in October at 5.6 percent.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & NORFOLK MSA

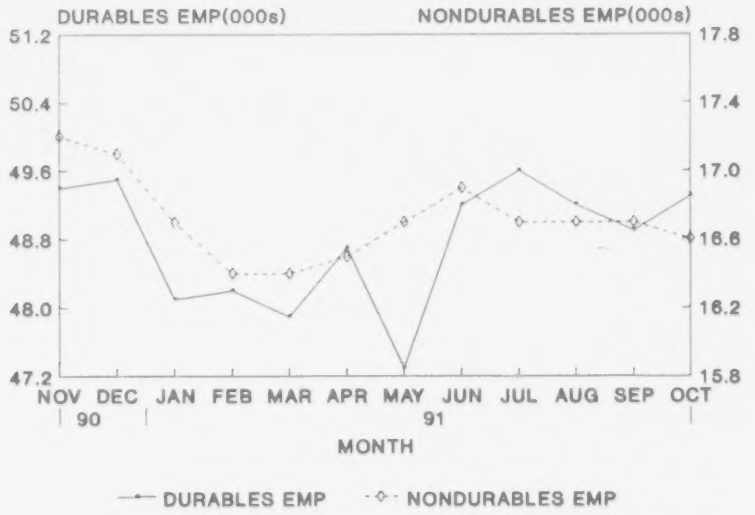


EMPLOYMENT IN NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



DURABLES AND NONDURABLES EMPLOYMENT

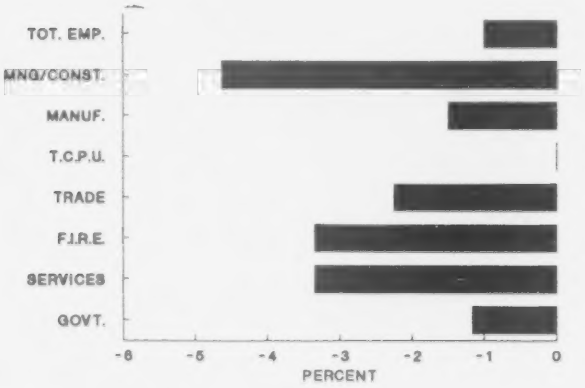


NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

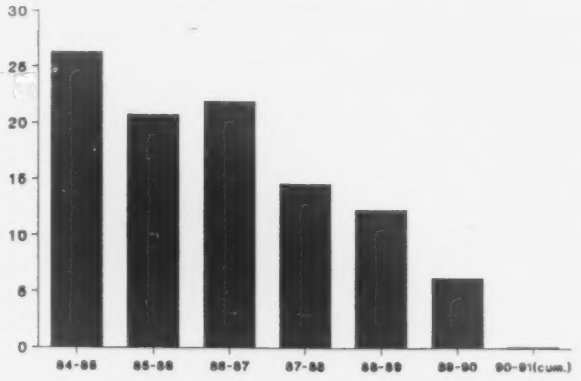
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	439.9	64.6	23.2	24.6	100.1	19.8	89.2	118.4
1982	441.0	62.9	22.5	24.7	101.4	19.6	92.8	117.2
1983	458.7	64.3	26.0	24.4	106.8	20.1	98.1	118.9
1984	484.5	67.3	30.5	25.1	115.7	21.3	104.5	120.1
1985	510.8	68.1	33.9	25.2	124.3	22.8	115.1	122.3
1986	531.5	68.8	37.8	25.8	130.0	24.4	120.0	124.8
1987	553.4	67.6	39.5	26.2	136.2	26.8	129.7	127.4
1988	568.0	68.0	38.1	26.7	140.0	26.8	138.2	130.3
1989	580.3	68.0	36.8	26.8	143.4	26.4	245.6	133.3
1990	586.5	66.4	35.2	27.7	142.9	26.9	150.6	136.8

NORFOLK MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
OCTOBER 1990 VS OCTOBER 1991



NORFOLK MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORFOLK - VIRGINIA BEACH - NEWPORT NEWS MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	589.1	587.9	586.1	572.1	569.9	572.2	576.5	580.2	587.6	582.8	581.6	581.7	583.2
GOODS PRODUCING	101.5	100.4	99.7	96.3	95.7	95.7	97.0	96.5	99.2	99.5	99.1	98.4	98.9
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	34.6	33.8	33.1	31.5	31.1	31.4	31.8	32.5	33.1	33.2	33.2	32.8	33.0
MANUFACTURING	66.9	66.6	66.6	64.8	64.6	64.3	65.2	64.0	66.1	66.3	65.9	65.6	65.9
DURABLE GOODS	49.6	49.4	49.5	48.1	48.2	47.9	48.7	47.3	49.2	49.6	49.2	48.9	49.3
LUMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
PRIM, FABR METAL PROD	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8
TRANSPORTATION EQUIP.	34.1	33.9	34.0	32.7	32.9	32.8	33.8	32.3	34.0	34.4	34.1	34.1	34.3
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5
NONDURABLE GOODS	17.3	17.2	17.1	16.7	16.4	16.4	16.5	16.7	16.9	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.6
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.9
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
RUBBER & MISC PLASTIC	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1
SERVICE PRODUCING	487.6	487.5	486.4	475.8	474.2	476.5	479.5	483.7	488.4	483.3	482.5	483.3	484.3
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	28.1	28.0	28.3	27.5	28.0	27.5	27.9	27.6	28.0	28.0	28.0	27.9	28.1
RAILROAD TRANSPORT	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSE	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.3
TRADE	142.4	143.8	143.4	137.9	135.2	135.6	136.4	138.6	139.7	140.2	139.5	138.4	139.2
WHOLESALE TRADE	23.9	23.6	23.7	23.0	23.0	23.0	22.7	22.7	22.6	22.7	22.6	22.4	22.5
RETAIL TRADE	118.5	120.2	119.7	114.9	112.2	112.6	113.7	115.9	117.1	117.5	116.9	116.0	116.7
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	12.8	13.7	13.8	12.9	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.6	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.4
FOOD STORES	19.0	19.0	18.8	18.2	18.4	18.5	18.4	18.8	18.9	19.3	18.8	18.8	18.9
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.3
EATING & DRINKING	41.0	41.1	40.4	39.1	38.8	39.4	40.7	41.6	42.3	42.3	41.8	41.2	41.0
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	26.9	26.9	26.6	26.0	26.0	25.8	25.7	25.7	26.2	26.3	26.6	26.1	26.0
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3
INSURANCE	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORFOLK - VIRGINIA BEACH - NEWPORT NEWS MSA

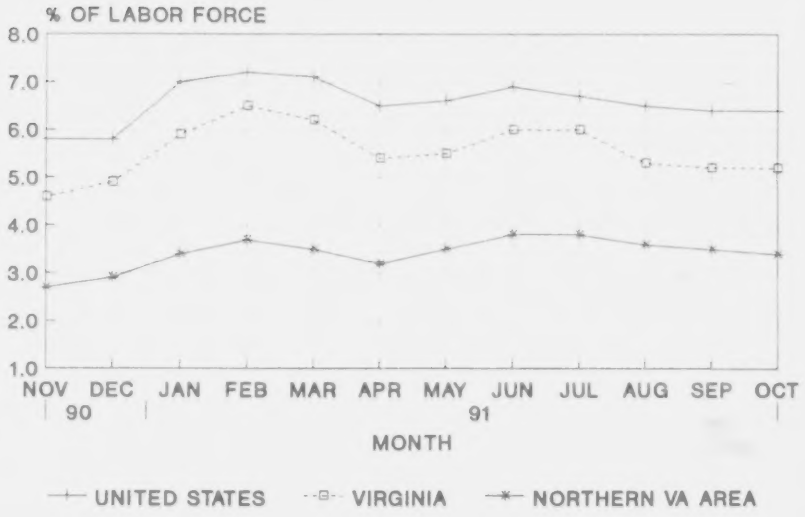
INDUSTRY GROUP	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91
SERVICES	151.8	150.4	150.0	147.0	147.5	149.8	152.0	154.3	157.3	157.0	157.0	155.3	154.2
HOTELS & OTHR LODGING	13.1	12.4	12.0	11.0	11.1	11.4	12.6	13.5	14.1	14.5	14.4	13.6	13.3
PERSONAL SERVICES	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.1
BUSINESS SERVICES	28.0	27.9	27.9	27.3	27.0	27.1	27.3	27.6	27.6	27.8	27.8	28.0	27.9
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.6	6.6	6.6	7.4	7.4
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	138.4	138.4	138.1	137.4	137.5	137.8	137.5	137.5	137.2	131.8	131.4	135.6	136.8
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	55.2	54.8	54.7	54.6	54.5	54.4	54.5	54.6	54.8	55.1	54.8	54.7	54.4
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	83.2	83.6	83.4	82.8	83.0	83.4	83.0	82.9	82.4	76.7	76.6	80.9	82.4
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	20.2	20.3	20.1	19.6	19.6	19.8	19.9	19.5	19.2	16.8	16.4	19.3	19.2
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	63.0	63.3	63.3	63.2	63.4	63.6	63.1	63.4	63.2	59.9	60.2	61.6	63.2

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; AND THE LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA - OCTOBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

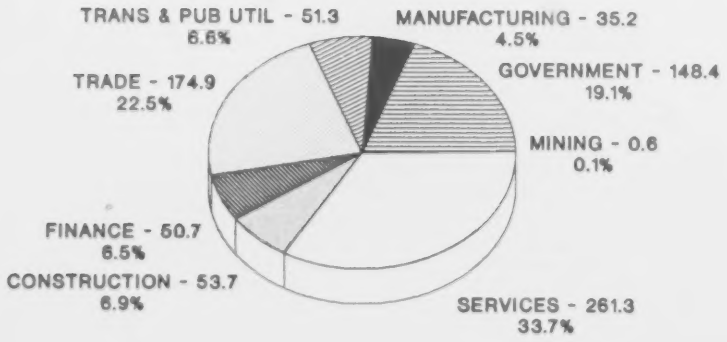
- Total nonagricultural employment at 758,700 in October was 1,500 above September, but was 16,100 or 2.1 percent below October 1990.
- Goods-producing employment was down 800 with losses in construction (-700) and manufacturing (-100).
- Service-producing employment rose 2,300 with gains in government (+2,200), trade (+400), and services (+100). Transportation (-300) and finance (-100) experienced end-of-the-season reductions in air travel and real estate.
- The average weekly production wage at $466.89 in October was $7.53 below September, but was $6.33 higher than the October 1990 level.
- The average hourly production wage at $11.85 in October was down $.10 over the month, but up $.45 over the year.
- The average production workweek, at 39.4 hours, was 0.3 hour less than last month, but 1.0 hour longer than last year.
- Northern Virginia's unemployment rate at 3.4 percent in October was 0.1 percent below September.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & NORTHERN VA AREA

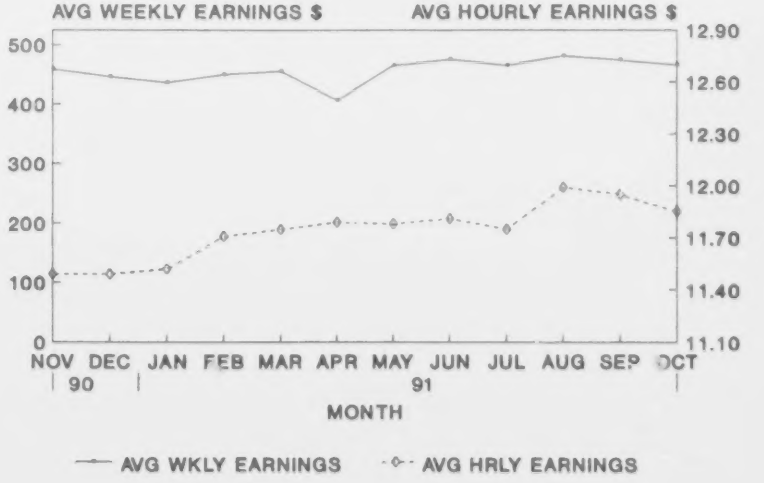


EMPLOYMENT IN NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA
(In Thousands)

1990



EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING
PRODUCTION WORKERS

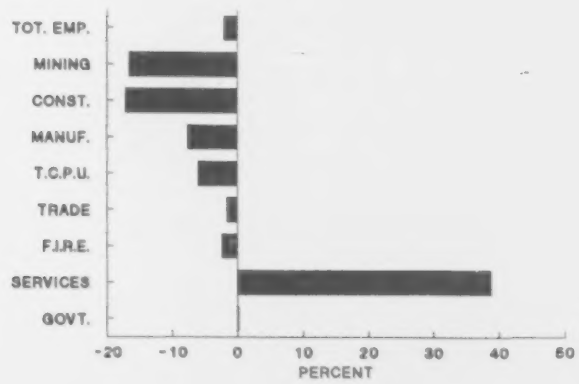


NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

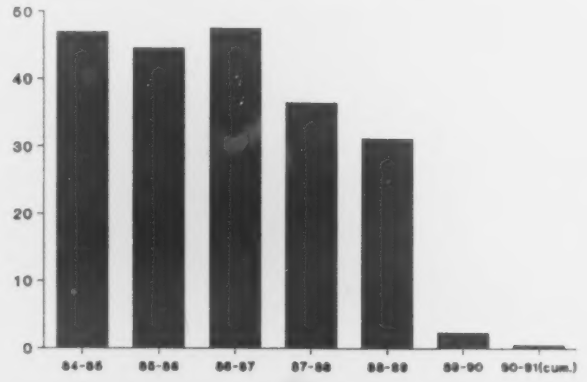
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining	Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	476.0	20.8	0.4	29.1	33.2	113.0	28.7	128.8	121.9
1982	486.5	22.5	0.5	24.4	34.2	112.8	29.4	138.5	124.2
1983	516.0	25.1	0.5	29.1	35.1	119.7	30.9	150.0	125.6
1984	567.2	28.6	0.5	36.2	39.2	130.3	34.5	166.7	131.2
1985	614.2	31.8	0.6	42.5	42.4	141.7	36.5	184.1	139.6
1986	658.8	34.6	0.5	48.0	45.7	153.5	40.5	200.0	136.1
1987	706.3	35.5	0.5	53.0	48.9	159.6	46.1	223.6	139.1
1988	742.7	35.7	0.5	58.9	51.7	166.2	49.3	240.1	140.3
1989	773.8	35.3	0.6	62.9	52.4	174.2	50.9	253.0	144.6
1990	776.1	35.2	0.6	53.7	51.3	174.9	50.7	261.3	148.4

NORTHERN VA. CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
OCTOBER 1990 VS OCTOBER 1991



NORTHERN VA. AREA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA

INDUSTRY GROUP	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	774.8	774.9	773.7	754.1	750.1	752.4	754.8	760.8	766.3	760.4	755.9	757.2	758.7
GOODS PRODUCING	86.5	84.1	81.3	77.1	75.4	74.6	74.7	75.6	76.0	76.2	76.0	75.8	75.0
MINING	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
CONSTRUCTION	50.5	48.5	46.0	42.2	40.9	40.5	41.0	41.8	42.1	42.5	42.7	42.5	41.8
MANUFACTURING	35.4	35.0	34.8	34.4	34.0	33.6	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.2	32.8	32.8	32.7
DURABLE GOODS	21.7	21.6	21.6	21.5	21.2	21.1	20.8	20.9	20.8	20.8	20.5	20.5	20.4
FABRICATED METAL	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	13.2	13.3	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.1	12.8	12.8	12.7
INSTRUMENTS & RELATED	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9
NONDURABLE GOODS	13.7	13.4	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	10.4	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.2
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1
SERVICE PRODUCING	688.3	690.8	692.4	677.0	674.7	677.8	680.1	685.2	690.3	684.2	679.9	681.4	683.7
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	51.6	51.8	51.8	51.1	49.9	49.8	49.9	50.1	50.4	50.0	49.3	48.8	48.5
ELECTRIC,GAS,SANITARY	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
TRADE	173.6	176.8	178.9	170.6	167.5	168.0	168.8	170.8	172.1	171.6	171.5	170.5	170.9
WHOLESALE TRADE	35.4	35.5	35.5	35.0	35.0	34.9	34.7	34.8	34.9	34.8	34.6	34.3	34.1
RETAIL TRADE	138.2	141.3	143.4	135.6	132.5	133.1	134.1	136.0	137.2	136.8	136.9	136.2	136.8
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	16.9	18.2	18.9	17.4	15.6	15.4	15.3	15.7	16.5	16.5	16.2	16.1	16.4
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	16.0	15.8	15.5	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.9	15.8	15.7	15.5
APPAREL & ACCESSORY	11.9	12.5	12.9	11.9	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.2	11.5	11.5	11.6
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	50.4	50.0	50.1	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.4	49.6	49.9	49.9	49.7	49.3	49.2
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.0	16.0
SERVICES	263.8	262.5	261.5	257.5	258.3	260.7	262.5	264.5	267.5	266.5	266.6	265.8	265.9
BUSINESS SERVICES	81.8	81.5	81.1	78.9	78.8	80.2	80.4	80.7	81.4	81.5	81.8	81.9	82.2
HEALTH SERVICES	36.4	36.9	36.9	37.0	36.7	36.7	36.9	37.1	37.5	37.8	37.8	37.7	37.8
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.0	4.8	4.8	5.9	6.3

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA

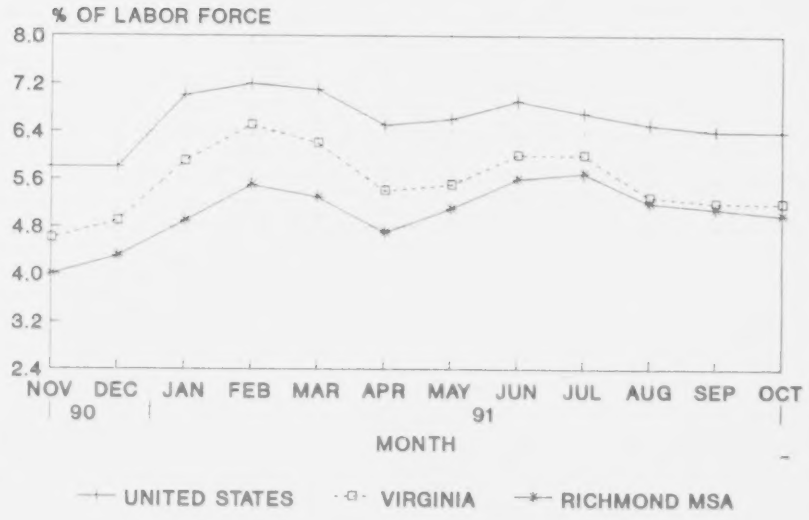
INDUSTRY GROUP	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	148.9	149.7	150.1	148.3	149.5	149.8	149.5	150.2	150.4	146.2	142.8	147.0	149.2
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	67.9	67.7	67.8	67.5	67.4	67.4	67.5	68.4	69.1	69.6	68.8	68.4	68.5
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	81.0	82.0	82.3	80.8	82.1	82.4	82.0	81.8	81.3	76.6	74.0	78.6	80.7
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	10.7	10.8	11.0	10.3	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.1	10.3	9.7	9.6	10.6	10.9
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	70.3	71.2	71.3	70.5	71.1	71.3	70.9	70.7	71.0	66.9	64.4	68.0	69.8

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; FURNITURE & FIXTURES; STONE, CLAY & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO PRODUCTS; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA - OCTOBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

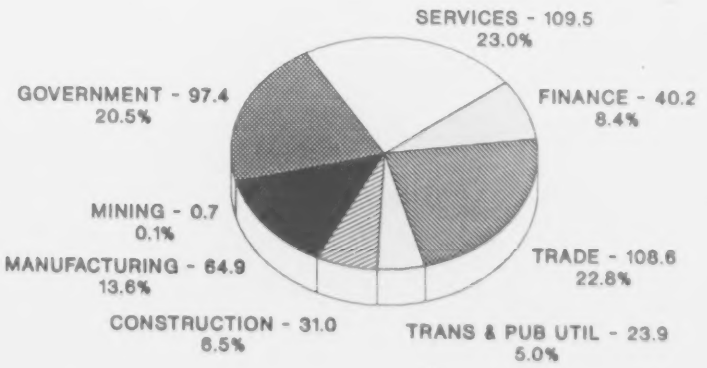
- Nonagricultural employment ~~increased 1,600~~ to 477,400 in October, but was 2,400 or 0.5 percent below October 1990.
- Goods-producing employment increased 600 with gains of 200 in construction and 400 in manufacturing. Contractors were trying to get projects under cover before winter. Manufacturing saw gains in foods, printing, chemicals, and other nondurables and a loss in other durables.
- Service-producing employment was up 1,000 with gains in government (+3,200) and transportation (+200). Losses were reported in services (-1,600), finance (-500), and trade (-300).
- The average weekly wage of production workers at $577.06 in October was $6.99 below September and $1 below October 1990.
- The average hourly production wage of $13.61 was down $.10 over the month, but up $.26 over the year.
- The average length of the production workweek was 42.4 hours, down 0.2 hour from September and 0.9 hour from last October.
- The unemployment rate in the Richmond-Petersburg area at 5.0 percent in October was down 0.1 percent from September.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & RICHMOND MSA

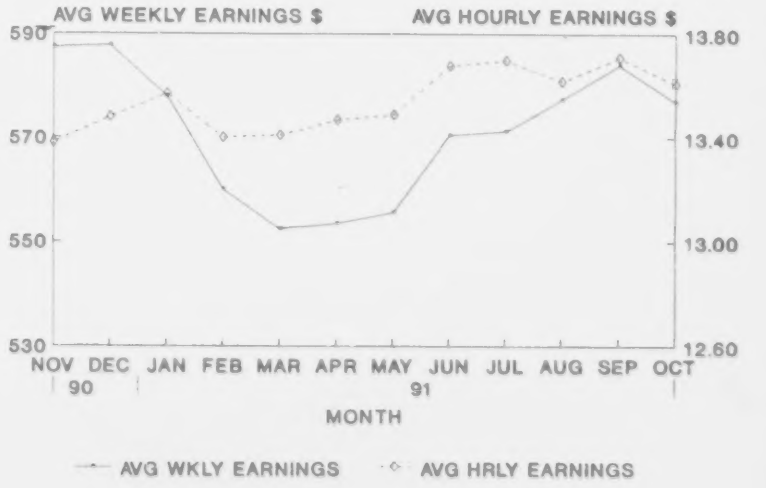


EMPLOYMENT IN RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING
PRODUCTION WORKERS

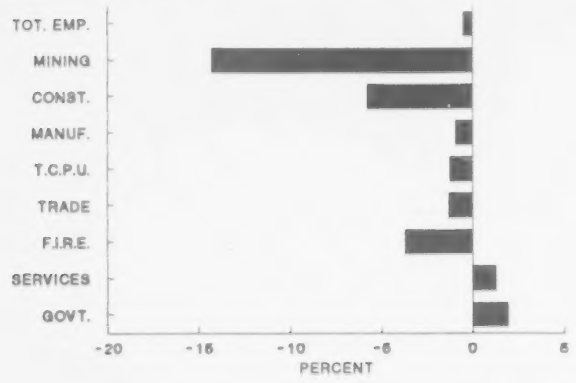


RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

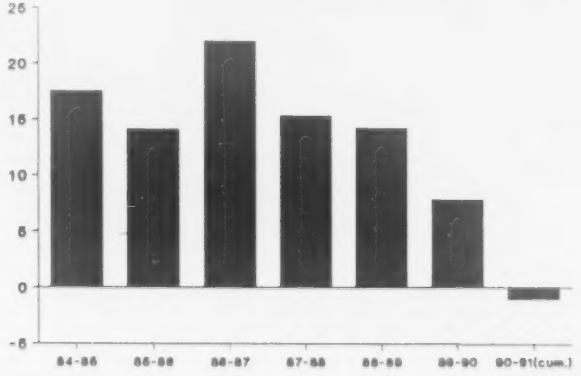
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining	Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	374.1	67.1	0.4	19.5	21.2	85.6	27.9	66.6	85.8
1982	369.5	64.2	0.3	17.7	21.2	85.7	28.2	67.3	84.9
1983	373.5	62.5	0.3	18.0	20.8	89.0	28.5	68.4	86.0
1984	385.3	63.8	0.3	20.7	21.6	92.2	29.7	72.2	84.9
1985	402.8	64.0	0.3	23.4	21.8	96.9	31.6	78.3	86.5
1986	416.9	62.4	0.4	25.9	22.0	104.4	33.7	84.1	87.1
1987	438.9	62.3	0.6	28.8	23.1	105.1	36.7	93.0	89.4
1988	454.2	63.4	0.9	30.2	23.9	109.0	38.1	97.4	91.4
1989	468.4	64.7	0.8	30.8	23.8	110.8	39.1	103.6	94.8
1990	476.2	64.9	0.7	31.0	23.9	108.6	40.2	109.5	97.4

RICHMOND MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
OCTOBER 1990 VS OCTOBER 1991



RICHMOND MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: RICHMOND - PETERSBURG MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	479.8	480.3	481.1	473.6	473.5	474.8	476.8	476.3	479.5	473.9	473.9	475.8	477.4
GOODS PRODUCING	96.8	96.3	95.5	93.7	93.5	93.0	93.6	93.4	94.3	94.2	94.3	93.7	94.3
MINING	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
CONSTRUCTION	31.3	30.8	30.0	28.6	28.2	28.5	29.1	29.1	29.6	29.7	29.6	29.3	29.5
MANUFACTURING	64.8	64.8	64.8	64.5	64.6	63.8	63.8	63.6	64.0	63.8	64.0	63.8	64.2
DURABLE GOODS	19.9	19.9	19.9	20.0	20.0	19.9	19.9	19.9	20.0	19.9	19.9	19.9	19.8
LUMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	13.0	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9	12.8
NONDURABLE GOODS	44.9	44.9	44.9	44.5	44.6	43.9	43.9	43.7	44.0	43.9	44.1	43.9	44.4
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.5
PAPER & ALLIED	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.5
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.8
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9
SERVICE PRODUCING	383.0	384.0	385.6	379.9	380.0	381.8	383.2	382.9	385.2	379.7	379.6	382.1	383.1
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	24.2	24.3	24.4	24.0	23.9	23.8	23.7	23.7	23.8	23.7	23.8	23.7	23.9
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSE	7.9	8.0	8.1	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.9
TRADE	108.4	109.7	111.2	107.4	106.0	106.5	106.2	106.6	107.2	107.4	107.6	107.3	107.0
WHOLESALE TRADE	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.2	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.0	26.9	26.8
RETAIL TRADE	81.1	82.4	83.9	80.2	79.0	79.4	79.1	79.6	80.1	80.3	80.6	80.4	80.2
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	11.4	11.6	12.8	11.7	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.3
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.8
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	40.4	40.2	40.3	39.8	39.7	39.9	39.7	39.4	39.5	39.6	39.6	39.4	38.9
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	14.4	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.4	14.3	13.9
INSURANCE	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8
SERVICES	111.4	110.8	110.6	110.3	110.9	112.9	113.9	114.6	115.9	113.7	114.1	114.4	112.8
BUSINESS SERVICES	27.7	28.0	28.2	27.5	27.6	28.0	28.7	29.8	30.1	28.9	29.4	29.4	29.4

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: RICHMOND - PETERSBURG MSA

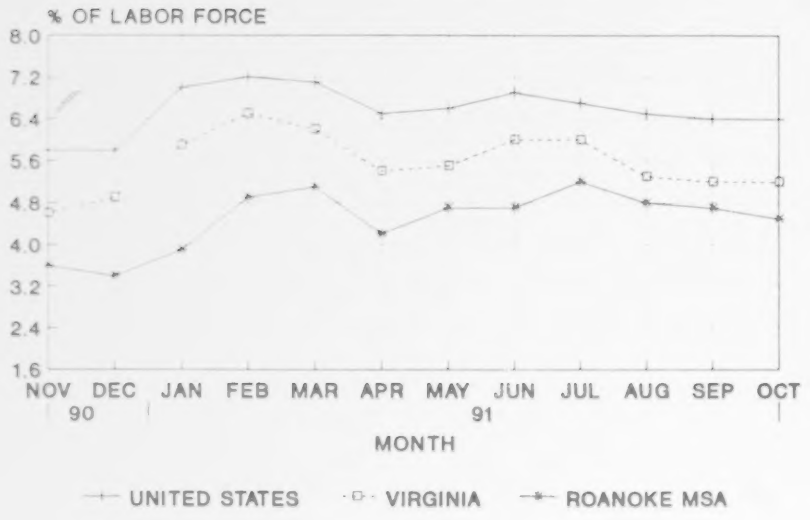
INDUSTRY GROUP	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91
HEALTH SERVICES	27.1	27.4	27.5	27.5	27.4	27.6	27.5	27.5	27.6	27.4	27.4	27.5	27.2
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.6	2.8	2.7	3.7	4.4
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	98.6	99.0	99.1	98.4	99.5	98.7	99.7	98.6	98.8	95.3	94.5	97.3	100.5
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	16.4	16.2	16.7	17.1	17.1	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.2	16.8	16.9
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	82.2	82.8	82.4	81.3	82.4	81.7	82.7	81.5	81.6	78.0	77.3	80.5	83.6
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	42.9	43.1	42.4	41.4	42.4	41.6	42.5	41.2	41.2	40.9	40.7	41.9	43.4
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	39.3	39.7	40.0	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.4	37.1	36.6	38.6	40.2

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS; ELECTRONIC & OTHER ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

ROANOKE MSA - OCTOBER 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

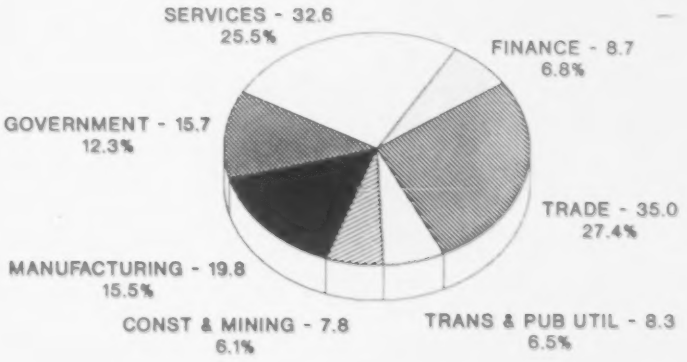
- Total nonagricultural employment at 128,600 in October was 900 above last month, but was 1,200 or 0.9 percent below October 1990.
- Goods-producing employment was down 400 in October with losses in construction/mining (-300) and the machinery portion of manufacturing (-100).
- Service-producing employment increased 1,300 with gains in trade (+800), services (+300) and government (+300). Finance reported a 100 loss and transportation was unchanged.
- The average weekly production wage of $522.07 in October was $5.83 below September, but was $28.49 greater than October 1990.
- The average hourly production wage at $12.58 was up $.10 over last month and up $.60 over last year.
- The average length of the production workweek at 41.5 hours was 0.8 hour less than last month, but 0.3 hour longer than last year.
- The unemployment rate in the Roanoke area was 4.5 percent in October, down 0.2 percent from September.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & ROANOKE MSA

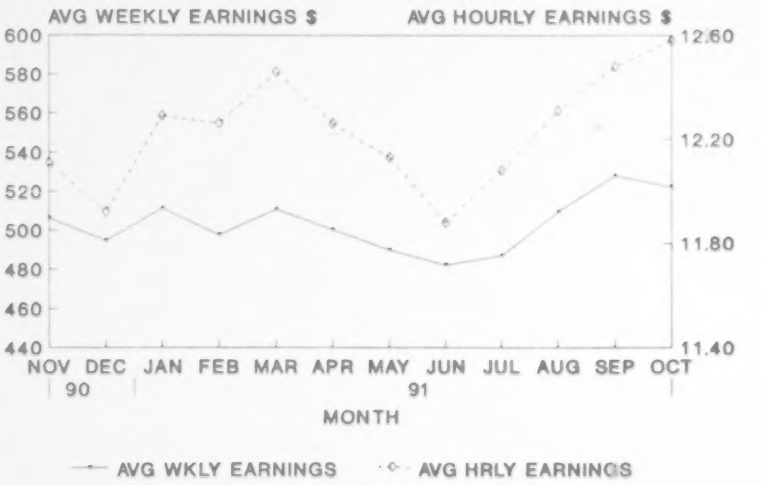


EMPLOYMENT IN ROANOKE MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



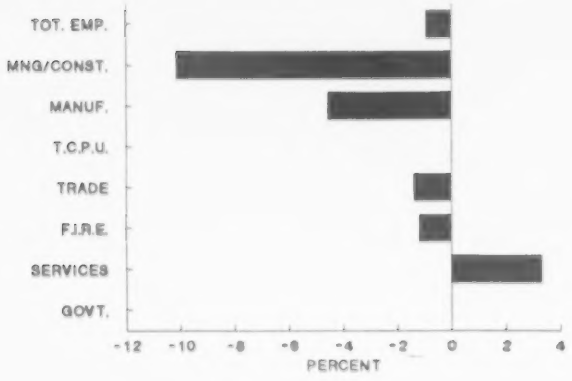
EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS



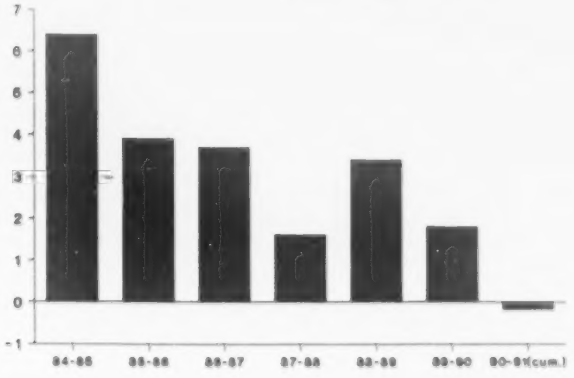
ROANOKE MSA
EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1981-1990
PERCENT CHANGE 1990-1991
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1984-1991

Year	Total	Manufacturing	Mining/Construction	Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government
1981	102.8	21.0	5.1	9.6	24.9	6.1	20.9	15.2
1982	100.8	19.6	4.7	9.3	25.0	6.1	21.4	14.7
1983	101.7	19.4	5.3	8.2	25.7	6.2	22.4	14.5
1984	107.1	20.6	5.7	8.5	27.3	6.5	24.1	14.4
1985	113.5	20.9	6.6	9.2	29.4	7.0	25.4	15.0
1986	117.4	20.6	7.0	9.1	31.4	7.6	26.5	15.2
1987	121.1	19.9	7.7	8.9	33.5	8.1	27.9	15.2
1988	122.7	19.8	7.6	8.2	33.8	8.5	29.4	15.3
1989	126.1	19.9	7.8	8.1	34.4	8.8	31.6	15.5
1990	127.9	19.8	7.8	8.3	35.0	8.7	32.6	15.7

ROANOKE MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
OCTOBER 1990 VS OCTOBER 1991



ROANOKE MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: ROANOKE MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	129.8	130.2	129.5	127.4	126.6	125.6	126.3	126.9	127.5	126.3	127.0	127.7	128.6
GOODS PRODUCING	27.7	27.5	27.2	26.4	26.4	25.4	26.5	26.5	26.6	26.2	26.3	26.4	26.0
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.1
MANUFACTURING	19.8	19.7	19.7	19.4	19.4	18.5	19.3	19.2	19.2	18.8	18.8	19.0	18.9
DURABLE GOODS	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.2	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.0
FURNITURE & FIXTURES	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
FABRICATED METAL	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.9
NONDURABLE GOODS	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.3	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.9
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.5
SERVICE PRODUCING	102.1	102.7	102.3	101.0	100.2	100.2	99.8	100.4	100.9	100.1	100.7	101.3	102.6
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.3
COMMUNICATIONS & UTIL	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
TRADE	36.3	36.8	36.8	35.4	34.4	34.1	33.9	34.2	34.5	34.3	35.5	35.0	35.8
WHOLESALE TRADE	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9
RETAIL TRADE	28.0	28.5	28.5	27.3	26.4	26.1	25.9	26.1	26.5	26.3	27.5	27.1	27.9
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2
EATING & DRINKING	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.1
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.4
SERVICES	33.2	32.9	33.0	33.1	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.4	33.6	33.8	33.6	34.0	34.3
BUSINESS SERVICES	6.9	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.4
HEALTH SERVICES	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8	11.0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.8
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	15.8	16.1	15.7	15.8	15.8	16.0	15.8	16.0	15.9	15.0	14.7	15.5	15.8
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	12.4	12.8	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.6	12.5	11.6	11.3	12.1	12.4

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: ROANOKE MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91	JUL91	AUG91	SEP91	OCT91
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	9.9	10.3	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.9	10.1	10.0	9.1	8.9	9.6	9.9

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; ELECTRONIC & OTHER ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

ALL URBAN CONSUMERS
U. S. CITY AVERAGE
ALL ITEMS -- (1982-84 = 100)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Percent Change From 12 Months Ago 1/
1981	87.0	87.9	88.5	89.1	89.8	90.6	91.6	92.3	93.2	93.4	93.7	94.0	8.9%
1982	94.3	94.6	94.5	94.9	95.8	97.0	97.5	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.0	97.6	3.8
1983	97.8	97.9	97.9	98.6	99.2	99.5	99.9	100.2	100.7	101.0	101.2	101.3	3.8
1984	101.9	102.4	102.6	103.1	103.4	103.7	104.1	104.5	105.0	105.3	105.3	105.3	3.9
1985	105.5	106.0	106.4	106.9	107.3	107.6	107.8	108.0	108.3	108.7	109.0	109.3	3.8
1986	109.6	109.3	108.8	108.6	108.9	109.5	109.5	109.7	110.2	110.3	110.4	110.5	1.1
1987	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.7	113.1	113.5	113.8	114.4	115.0	115.3	115.4	115.4	4.4
1988	115.7	116.0	116.5	117.1	117.5	118.0	118.5	119.0	119.8	120.2	120.3	120.5	4.4
1989	121.1	121.6	122.3	123.1	123.8	124.1	124.4	124.6	125.0	125.6	125.9	126.1	4.6
1990	127.4	128.0	128.7	128.9	129.2	129.9	130.4	131.6	132.7	133.5	133.8	133.8	6.1
1991	134.6	134.8	135.0	135.2	135.6	136.0	136.2	136.6	137.2	137.4			2.9

URBAN WAGE EARNERS AND CLERICAL WORKERS
U. S. CITY AVERAGE
ALL ITEMS -- (1982-84 = 100)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Percent Change From 12 Months Ago 1/
1981	87.5	88.5	89.0	89.6	90.3	91.1	92.2	92.8	93.7	93.0	94.1	94.4	8.6%
1982	94.7	95.0	94.8	95.2	96.2	97.4	98.0	98.2	98.3	98.6	98.4	98.0	3.8
1983	98.1	98.1	98.4	99.0	99.5	99.8	100.1	100.5	101.0	101.2	101.2	101.2	3.3
1984	101.6	101.8	101.8	102.1	102.5	102.8	103.2	104.2	104.8	104.8	104.7	104.8	3.6
1985	104.9	105.4	105.9	106.3	106.7	107.0	107.1	107.3	107.6	107.9	108.3	108.6	3.6
1986	108.9	108.5	107.9	107.6	107.9	108.4	108.4	108.6	109.1	109.1	109.2	109.3	0.6
1987	110.0	110.5	111.0	111.6	111.9	112.4	112.7	113.3	113.8	114.1	114.3	114.2	4.5
1988	114.5	114.7	115.1	115.7	116.2	116.7	117.2	117.7	118.5	118.9	119.0	119.2	4.4
1989	119.7	120.2	120.8	121.8	122.5	122.8	123.2	123.2	123.6	124.2	124.4	124.6	4.5
1990	125.9	126.4	127.1	127.3	127.5	128.3	128.7	129.9	131.1	131.9	132.2	132.2	6.1
1991	132.8	132.8	133.0	133.3	133.8	134.1	134.3	134.6	135.2	135.4			2.7

1/ Annual Percent Change in the CPI represents a December to December Annual Change.

Beginning with the release of data for January 1988, on February 26, the standard reference base period for the Consumer Price Indexes (CPIs) is 1982-84. The rebasing by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), U. S. Department of Labor, after review by the Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, Office of Management and Budget, is in keeping with the Government's long-standing policy that index bases should be updated periodically. BLS chose the 1982-84 period to coincide with the time period of the updated CPIs expenditure weights, which are based upon the Consumer Expenditure Surveys for 1982, 1983, and 1984.

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
UNITED STATES	OCT91	125,568,000	117,555,000	8,013,000	6.4
	SEP91	125,405,000	117,335,000	8,070,000	6.4
	OCT90	125,020,000	118,299,000	6,722,000	5.4
VIRGINIA	OCT91	3,338,406	3,165,922	172,484	5.2
	SEP91	3,329,558	3,156,967	172,591	5.2
	OCT90	3,233,187	3,093,661	139,526	4.3
VA PORTION OF JOHNSON CITY MSA	OCT91	46,513	44,013	2,500	5.4
	SEP91	46,242	43,763	2,479	5.4
	OCT90	45,065	42,356	2,709	6.0
CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA	OCT91	75,756	72,523	3,233	4.3
	SEP91	74,790	71,893	2,897	3.9
	OCT90	73,399	71,038	2,361	3.2
DANVILLE MSA	OCT91	53,777	49,896	3,881	7.2
	SEP91	53,992	49,957	4,035	7.5
	OCT90	53,804	49,097	4,707	8.7
LYNCHBURG MSA	OCT91	76,005	71,878	4,127	5.4
	SEP91	76,346	72,035	4,311	5.6
	OCT90	75,977	72,320	3,657	4.8
NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-NEWPORT NEWS MSA	OCT91	647,063	610,867	36,196	5.6
	SEP91	645,469	609,033	36,436	5.6
	OCT90	627,604	600,180	27,424	4.4
VIRGINIA PORTION OF WASHINGTON DC MSA	OCT91	941,667	909,344	32,323	3.4
	SEP91	938,101	905,090	33,011	3.5
	OCT90	921,630	899,042	22,588	2.5
RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA	OCT91	483,065	458,992	24,073	5.0
	SEP91	481,723	456,970	24,753	5.1
	OCT90	465,935	448,390	17,545	3.8
ROANOKE MSA	OCT91	130,939	125,087	5,852	4.5
	SEP91	130,020	123,972	6,048	4.7
	OCT90	127,918	122,558	5,360	4.2
ACCOMACK-NORTHAMPTON LMA	OCT91	21,896	20,321	1,575	7.2
	SEP91	21,964	20,326	1,638	7.5
	OCT90	20,825	19,819	1,006	4.8
BATH-HIGHLAND LMA	OCT91	2,823	2,604	219	7.8
	SEP91	2,840	2,628	212	7.5
	OCT90	2,673	2,496	177	6.6

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
BEDFORD LMA	OCT91	26,890	25,552	1,338	5.0
	SEP91	26,825	25,461	1,364	5.1
	OCT90	26,377	24,807	1,570	6.0
BUENA VISTA LMA	OCT91	15,804	14,844	960	6.1
	SEP91	15,677	14,836	841	5.4
	OCT90	15,735	15,086	649	4.1
COVINGTON LMA	OCT91	11,753	10,754	999	8.5
	SEP91	11,916	10,624	1,292	10.8
	OCT90	11,218	10,477	741	6.6
CUMBERLAND-PRINCE EDWARD LMA	OCT91	11,895	10,925	970	8.2
	SEP91	11,910	10,932	978	8.2
	OCT90	11,394	10,478	916	8.0
EMPORIA LMA	OCT91	8,349	7,626	723	8.7
	SEP91	8,310	7,688	622	7.5
	OCT90	7,720	7,357	363	4.7
ESSEX-RICHMOND LMA	OCT91	8,929	8,378	551	6.2
	SEP91	8,934	8,416	518	5.8
	OCT90	8,515	8,066	449	5.3
FRANKLIN-ISLE-SOUTHAMPTON LMA	OCT91	21,776	20,717	1,059	4.9
	SEP91	22,120	20,813	1,307	5.9
	OCT90	21,210	20,279	931	4.4
FREDERICKSBURG LMA	OCT91	40,111	37,392	2,719	6.8
	SEP91	39,920	37,267	2,653	6.6
	OCT90	37,898	35,581	2,317	6.1
GALAX LMA	OCT91	26,513	24,970	1,543	5.8
	SEP91	26,154	24,718	1,436	5.5
	OCT90	25,222	23,414	1,808	7.2
HARRISONBURG LMA	OCT91	58,325	54,973	3,352	5.7
	SEP91	57,932	54,716	3,216	5.6
	OCT90	53,787	51,299	2,488	4.6
KING & QUEEN-KING WILLIAM LMA	OCT91	8,456	8,030	426	5.0
	SEP91	8,482	8,094	388	4.6
	OCT90	8,306	7,826	480	5.8
LANCASTER-NORTHUMBERLAND LMA	OCT91	9,634	9,126	508	5.3
	SEP91	9,516	9,023	493	5.2
	OCT90	9,175	8,743	432	4.7

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
MARTINSVILLE LMA	OCT91	55,055	51,718	3,337	6.1
	SEP91	54,249	50,809	3,440	6.3
	OCT90	54,824	48,264	6,560	12.0
NORTON-WISE LMA	OCT91	28,002	25,260	2,742	9.8
	SEP91	27,899	25,405	2,494	8.9
	OCT90	25,950	24,345	1,605	6.2
RADFORD LMA	OCT91	76,518	69,537	6,981	9.1
	SEP91	76,619	69,767	6,852	8.9
	OCT90	74,267	68,853	5,414	7.3
SOUTH BOSTON LMA	OCT91	18,695	17,519	1,176	6.3
	SEP91	18,658	17,530	1,128	6.0
	OCT90	19,011	17,128	1,883	9.9
STAUNTON-WAYNESBORO LMA	OCT91	51,079	48,425	2,654	5.2
	SEP91	50,883	48,377	2,506	4.9
	OCT90	48,719	46,256	2,463	5.1
WINCHESTER LMA	OCT91	38,910	36,712	2,198	5.6
	SEP91	38,903	36,648	2,255	5.8
	OCT90	36,598	35,122	1,476	4.0
ALEXANDRIA CITY	OCT91	83,480	79,786	3,694	4.4
	SEP91	83,422	79,413	4,009	4.8
	OCT90	81,483	78,882	2,601	3.2
BEDFORD CITY	OCT91	3,067	2,965	102	3.3
	SEP91	3,078	2,954	124	4.0
	OCT90	3,006	2,879	127	4.2
BRISTOL CITY	OCT91	9,797	9,275	522	5.3
	SEP91	9,731	9,223	508	5.2
	OCT90	9,469	8,926	543	5.7
BUENA VISTA CITY	OCT91	3,470	3,154	316	9.1
	SEP91	3,428	3,152	276	8.1
	OCT90	3,417	3,205	212	6.2
CHARLOTTESVILLE CITY	OCT91	25,940	24,944	996	3.8
	SEP91	25,696	24,728	968	3.8
	OCT90	25,136	24,434	702	2.8
CHESAPEAKE CITY	OCT91	77,401	73,377	4,024	5.2
	SEP91	77,532	73,157	4,375	5.6
	OCT90	74,985	72,094	2,891	3.9

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
CLIFTON FORGE CITY	OCT91	2,021	1,882	139	6.9
	SEP91	2,023	1,860	163	8.1
	OCT90	1,942	1,834	108	5.6
COLONIAL HEIGHTS CITY	OCT91	10,362	9,946	416	4.0
	SEP91	10,343	9,903	440	4.3
	OCT90	10,071	9,717	354	3.5
COVINGTON CITY	OCT91	3,560	3,237	323	9.1
	SEP91	3,601	3,198	403	11.2
	OCT90	3,394	3,154	240	7.1
DANVILLE CITY	OCT91	26,458	24,525	1,933	7.3
	SEP91	26,568	24,555	2,013	7.6
	OCT90	25,545	24,132	1,413	5.5
EMPORIA CITY	OCT91	3,317	2,988	329	9.9
	SEP91	3,275	3,013	262	8.0
	OCT90	3,014	2,883	131	4.3
FAIRFAX CITY	OCT91	15,052	14,768	284	1.9
	SEP91	15,007	14,699	308	2.1
	OCT90	14,828	14,600	228	1.5
FALLS CHURCH CITY	OCT91	7,002	6,720	282	4.0
	SEP91	6,943	6,689	254	3.7
	OCT90	6,762	6,644	118	1.7
FRANKLIN CITY	OCT91	3,264	3,092	172	5.3
	SEP91	3,288	3,106	182	5.5
	OCT90	3,162	3,026	136	4.3
FREDERICKSBURG CITY	OCT91	14,955	13,975	980	6.6
	SEP91	14,866	13,929	937	6.3
	OCT90	13,915	13,298	617	4.4
GALAX CITY	OCT91	3,473	3,290	183	5.3
	SEP91	3,458	3,257	201	5.8
	OCT90	3,347	3,085	262	7.8
HAMPTON CITY	OCT91	63,129	58,998	4,131	6.5
	SEP91	62,734	58,820	3,914	6.2
	OCT90	61,124	57,965	3,159	5.2
HARRISONBURG CITY	OCT91	18,164	17,155	1,009	5.6
	SEP91	18,149	17,075	1,074	5.9
	OCT90	16,699	16,008	691	4.1

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
HOPEWELL CITY	OCT91	12,378	11,521	857	6.9
	SEP91	12,399	11,470	929	7.5
	OCT90	12,022	11,255	767	6.4
LEXINGTON CITY	OCT91	2,669	2,589	80	3.0
	SEP91	2,683	2,588	95	3.5
	OCT90	2,661	2,631	30	1.1
LYNCHBURG CITY	OCT91	37,141	35,158	1,983	5.3
	SEP91	37,197	35,235	1,962	5.3
	OCT90	37,097	35,375	1,722	4.6
MANASSAS CITY	OCT91	15,067	14,386	681	4.5
	SEP91	14,956	14,319	637	4.3
	OCT90	14,624	14,223	401	2.7
MANASSAS PARK CITY	OCT91	4,438	4,310	128	2.9
	SEP91	4,444	4,290	154	3.5
	OCT90	4,347	4,261	86	2.0
MARTINSVILLE CITY	OCT91	9,073	8,473	600	6.6
	SEP91	8,925	8,325	600	6.7
	OCT90	9,469	7,908	1,561	16.5
NEWPORT NEWS CITY	OCT91	79,583	74,715	4,868	6.1
	SEP91	79,185	74,491	4,694	5.9
	OCT90	77,410	73,408	4,002	5.2
NORFOLK CITY	OCT91	101,754	95,546	6,208	6.1
	SEP91	101,891	95,259	6,632	6.5
	OCT90	98,178	93,874	4,304	4.4
NORTON CITY	OCT91	1,798	1,658	140	7.8
	SEP91	1,791	1,667	124	6.9
	OCT90	1,700	1,598	102	6.0
PETERSBURG CITY	OCT91	21,693	20,035	1,658	7.6
	SEP91	21,664	19,947	1,717	7.9
	OCT90	20,934	19,572	1,362	6.5
POQUOSON CITY	OCT91	5,886	5,699	187	3.2
	SEP91	5,839	5,682	157	2.7
	OCT90	5,772	5,600	172	3.0
PORTSMOUTH CITY	OCT91	52,680	48,857	3,823	7.3
	SEP91	52,317	48,710	3,607	6.9
	OCT90	51,152	48,002	3,150	6.2

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
RADFORD CITY	OCT91	6,976	6,393	583	8.4
	SEP91	6,964	6,414	550	7.9
	OCT90	6,778	6,330	448	6.6
RICHMOND CITY	OCT91	119,530	112,017	7,513	6.3
	SEP91	119,054	111,524	7,530	6.3
	OCT90	115,257	109,430	5,827	5.1
ROANOKE CITY	OCT91	56,397	53,393	3,004	5.3
	SEP91	56,016	52,917	3,099	5.5
	OCT90	55,090	52,314	2,776	5.0
SALEM CITY	OCT91	14,566	13,921	645	4.4
	SEP91	14,404	13,797	607	4.2
	OCT90	14,081	13,639	442	3.1
SOUTH BOSTON CITY	OCT91	3,643	3,430	213	5.8
	SEP91	3,650	3,433	217	5.9
	OCT90	3,695	3,354	341	9.2
STAUNTON CITY	OCT91	14,931	14,397	534	3.6
	SEP91	14,811	14,382	429	2.9
	OCT90	14,435	13,752	683	4.7
SUFFOLK CITY	OCT91	27,267	25,913	1,354	5.0
	SEP91	27,342	25,835	1,507	5.5
	OCT90	26,638	25,460	1,178	4.4
VIRGINIA BEACH CITY	OCT91	177,831	168,440	9,391	5.3
	SEP91	177,391	167,935	9,456	5.3
	OCT90	172,194	165,494	6,700	3.9
WAYNESBORO CITY	OCT91	13,128	12,500	628	4.8
	SEP91	13,080	12,488	592	4.5
	OCT90	12,235	11,941	294	2.4
WILLIAMSBURG CITY	OCT91	7,265	6,842	423	5.8
	SEP91	7,235	6,821	414	5.7
	OCT90	7,104	6,722	382	5.4
WINCHESTER CITY	OCT91	13,970	13,171	799	5.7
	SEP91	14,067	13,148	919	6.5
	OCT90	13,166	12,600	566	4.3
ACCOMACK COUNTY	OCT91	15,536	14,441	1,095	7.0
	SEP91	15,562	14,444	1,118	7.2
	OCT90	14,833	14,084	749	5.0

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
ALBEMARLE COUNTY	OCT91	37,031	35,744	1,287	3.5
	SEP91	36,564	35,434	1,130	3.1
	OCT90	36,066	35,013	1,053	2.9
ALLEGHANY COUNTY	OCT91	6,170	5,635	535	8.7
	SEP91	6,292	5,567	725	11.5
	OCT90	5,882	5,490	392	6.7
AMELIA COUNTY	OCT91	4,134	3,887	247	6.0
	SEP91	4,177	3,926	251	6.0
	OCT90	3,895	3,732	163	4.2
AMHERST COUNTY	OCT91	13,371	12,684	687	5.1
	SEP91	13,566	12,711	855	6.3
	OCT90	13,388	12,762	626	4.7
APPOMATTOX COUNTY	OCT91	7,086	6,717	369	5.2
	SEP91	7,014	6,683	331	4.7
	OCT90	6,720	6,434	286	4.3
ARLINGTON COUNTY	OCT91	112,327	108,248	4,079	3.6
	SEP91	111,846	107,742	4,104	3.7
	OCT90	109,722	107,022	2,700	2.5
AUGUSTA COUNTY	OCT91	23,020	21,528	1,492	6.5
	SEP91	22,990	21,506	1,484	6.5
	OCT90	22,049	20,564	1,485	6.7
BATH COUNTY	OCT91	1,961	1,811	150	7.6
	SEP91	2,005	1,828	177	8.8
	OCT90	1,829	1,736	93	5.1
BEDFORD COUNTY	OCT91	23,823	22,587	1,236	5.2
	SEP91	23,746	22,507	1,239	5.2
	OCT90	23,371	21,928	1,443	6.2
BLAND COUNTY	OCT91	5,124	4,900	224	4.4
	SEP91	5,102	4,893	209	4.1
	OCT90	5,104	4,630	474	9.3
BOTETOURT COUNTY	OCT91	14,565	14,003	562	3.9
	SEP91	14,571	13,879	692	4.7
	OCT90	14,275	13,720	555	3.9
BRUNSWICK COUNTY	OCT91	9,137	8,556	581	6.4
	SEP91	9,293	8,688	605	6.5
	OCT90	8,316	7,638	678	8.2

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
BUCHANAN COUNTY	OCT91	12,407	11,056	1,351	10.9
	SEP91	12,378	11,074	1,304	10.5
	OCT90	11,569	10,575	994	8.6
BUCKINGHAM COUNTY	OCT91	5,894	5,535	359	6.1
	SEP91	5,910	5,544	366	6.2
	OCT90	5,803	5,507	296	5.1
CAMPBELL COUNTY	OCT91	25,493	24,036	1,457	5.7
	SEP91	25,583	24,089	1,494	5.8
	OCT90	25,493	24,184	1,309	5.1
CAROLINE COUNTY	OCT91	8,829	7,957	872	9.9
	SEP91	8,835	8,073	762	8.6
	OCT90	8,732	8,043	689	7.9
CARROLL COUNTY	OCT91	14,494	13,700	794	5.5
	SEP91	14,319	13,561	758	5.3
	OCT90	13,750	12,846	904	6.6
CHARLES CITY COUNTY	OCT91	3,959	3,699	260	6.6
	SEP91	3,965	3,683	282	7.1
	OCT90	3,752	3,614	138	3.7
CHARLOTTE COUNTY	OCT91	5,593	5,244	349	6.2
	SEP91	5,699	5,331	368	6.5
	OCT90	5,641	5,069	572	10.1
CHESTERFIELD COUNTY	OCT91	110,730	105,972	4,758	4.3
	SEP91	110,495	105,505	4,990	4.5
	OCT90	106,739	103,524	3,215	3.0
CLARKE COUNTY	OCT91	5,288	5,016	272	5.1
	SEP91	5,326	5,055	271	5.1
	OCT90	4,890	4,721	169	3.5
CRAIG COUNTY	OCT91	2,212	2,095	117	5.3
	SEP91	2,218	2,079	139	6.3
	OCT90	1,951	1,836	115	5.9
CULPEPER COUNTY	OCT91	12,980	11,888	1,092	8.4
	SEP91	13,075	12,099	976	7.5
	OCT90	12,132	11,495	637	5.3
CUMBERLAND COUNTY	OCT91	3,755	3,518	237	6.3
	SEP91	3,782	3,520	262	6.9
	OCT90	3,566	3,374	192	5.4

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
DICKENSON COUNTY	OCT91	5,068	4,308	760	15.0
	SEP91	4,965	4,253	712	14.3
	OCT90	4,870	4,283	587	12.1
DINWIDDIE COUNTY	OCT91	9,458	8,790	668	7.1
	SEP91	9,396	8,751	645	6.9
	OCT90	9,117	8,587	530	5.8
ESSEX COUNTY	OCT91	5,031	4,714	317	6.3
	SEP91	5,026	4,735	291	5.8
	OCT90	4,782	4,538	244	5.1
FAIRFAX COUNTY	OCT91	507,598	491,919	15,679	3.1
	SEP91	505,563	489,618	15,945	3.2
	OCT90	497,636	486,346	11,290	2.3
FAUQUIER COUNTY	OCT91	27,393	26,139	1,254	4.6
	SEP91	27,874	26,717	1,157	4.2
	OCT90	26,650	25,540	1,110	4.2
FLOYD COUNTY	OCT91	6,412	5,726	686	10.7
	SEP91	6,459	5,745	714	11.1
	OCT90	6,446	5,670	776	12.0
FLUVANNA COUNTY	OCT91	6,932	6,514	418	6.0
	SEP91	6,817	6,457	360	5.3
	OCT90	6,583	6,381	202	3.1
FRANKLIN COUNTY	OCT91	21,452	20,134	1,318	6.1
	SEP91	21,671	20,456	1,215	5.6
	OCT90	20,544	19,114	1,430	7.0
FREDERICK COUNTY	OCT91	24,941	23,541	1,400	5.6
	SEP91	24,837	23,500	1,337	5.4
	OCT90	23,431	22,522	909	3.9
GILES COUNTY	OCT91	9,113	7,992	1,121	12.3
	SEP91	9,062	8,018	1,044	11.5
	OCT90	8,603	7,913	690	8.0
GLOUCESTER COUNTY	OCT91	16,128	15,565	563	3.5
	SEP91	16,028	15,518	510	3.2
	OCT90	15,752	15,293	459	2.9
GOOCHLAND COUNTY	OCT91	7,028	6,715	313	4.5
	SEP91	7,024	6,685	339	4.8
	OCT90	6,767	6,560	207	3.1

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
GRAYSON COUNTY	OCT91	8,546	7,981	565	6.6
	SEP91	8,377	7,900	477	5.7
	OCT90	8,125	7,483	642	7.9
GREENE COUNTY	OCT91	5,852	5,320	532	9.1
	SEP91	5,713	5,274	439	7.7
	OCT90	5,614	5,211	403	7.2
GREENSVILLE COUNTY	OCT91	5,032	4,638	394	7.8
	SEP91	5,034	4,675	359	7.1
	OCT90	4,705	4,474	231	4.9
HALIFAX COUNTY	OCT91	15,053	14,089	964	6.4
	SEP91	15,008	14,097	911	6.1
	OCT90	15,316	13,774	1,542	10.1
HANOVER COUNTY	OCT91	36,335	34,847	1,488	4.1
	SEP91	36,183	34,693	1,490	4.1
	OCT90	34,922	34,042	880	2.5
HENRICO COUNTY	OCT91	132,072	126,920	5,152	3.9
	SEP91	131,699	126,361	5,338	4.1
	OCT90	127,496	123,989	3,507	2.8
HENRY COUNTY	OCT91	36,195	33,997	2,198	6.1
	SEP91	35,760	33,399	2,361	6.6
	OCT90	35,992	31,726	4,266	11.9
HIGHLAND COUNTY	OCT91	862	793	69	8.0
	SEP91	835	800	35	4.2
	OCT90	843	760	83	9.8
ISLE OF WIGHT COUNTY	OCT91	11,957	11,315	642	5.4
	SEP91	12,127	11,367	760	6.3
	OCT90	11,623	11,076	547	4.7
JAMES CITY COUNTY	OCT91	17,831	17,367	464	2.6
	SEP91	17,789	17,315	474	2.7
	OCT90	17,498	17,063	435	2.5
KING AND QUEEN COUNTY	OCT91	2,953	2,784	169	5.7
	SEP91	2,966	2,806	160	5.4
	OCT90	2,931	2,713	218	7.4
KING GEORGE COUNTY	OCT91	8,272	7,706	566	6.8
	SEP91	8,236	7,751	485	5.9
	OCT90	7,666	7,349	317	4.1

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
KING WILLIAM COUNTY	OCT91	5,503	5,246	257	4.7
	SEP91	5,515	5,288	227	4.1
	OCT90	5,376	5,113	263	4.9
LANCASTER COUNTY	OCT91	5,149	4,857	292	5.7
	SEP91	5,071	4,802	269	5.3
	OCT90	4,875	4,653	222	4.6
LEE COUNTY	OCT91	9,014	8,227	787	8.7
	SEP91	9,002	8,274	728	8.1
	OCT90	8,504	7,929	575	6.8
LOUDOUN COUNTY	OCT91	50,496	48,650	1,846	3.7
	SEP91	50,314	48,422	1,892	3.8
	OCT90	49,089	48,099	990	2.0
LOUISA COUNTY	OCT91	12,258	11,393	865	7.1
	SEP91	12,237	11,396	841	6.9
	OCT90	10,852	10,435	417	3.8
LUNENBURG COUNTY	OCT91	5,534	4,702	832	15.0
	SEP91	5,490	4,756	734	13.4
	OCT90	5,212	4,730	482	9.2
MADISON COUNTY	OCT91	6,106	5,752	354	5.8
	SEP91	6,152	5,796	356	5.8
	OCT90	5,708	5,518	190	3.3
MATHEWS COUNTY	OCT91	4,041	3,906	135	3.3
	SEP91	3,981	3,857	124	3.1
	OCT90	3,888	3,798	90	2.3
MECKLENBURG COUNTY	OCT91	15,369	14,365	1,004	6.5
	SEP91	15,369	14,448	921	6.0
	OCT90	14,627	13,825	802	5.5
MIDDLESEX COUNTY	OCT91	3,723	3,541	182	4.9
	SEP91	3,673	3,534	139	3.8
	OCT90	3,539	3,330	209	5.9
MONTGOMERY COUNTY	OCT91	34,487	31,694	2,793	8.1
	SEP91	34,506	31,799	2,707	7.8
	OCT90	33,224	31,383	1,841	5.5
NELSON COUNTY	OCT91	6,583	6,259	324	4.9
	SEP91	6,456	6,132	324	5.0
	OCT90	5,749	5,486	263	4.6

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
NEW KENT COUNTY	OCT91	6,310	6,077	233	3.7
	SEP91	6,277	6,050	227	3.6
	OCT90	6,059	5,937	122	2.0
NORTHAMPTON COUNTY	OCT91	6,360	5,880	480	7.5
	SEP91	6,402	5,882	520	8.1
	OCT90	5,992	5,735	257	4.3
NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY	OCT91	4,485	4,269	216	4.8
	SEP91	4,445	4,221	224	5.0
	OCT90	4,300	4,090	210	4.9
NOTTOWAY COUNTY	OCT91	7,463	6,940	523	7.0
	SEP91	7,468	7,015	453	6.1
	OCT90	7,208	6,770	438	6.1
ORANGE COUNTY	OCT91	10,937	10,194	743	6.8
	SEP91	10,973	10,274	699	6.4
	OCT90	9,909	9,322	587	5.9
PAGE COUNTY	OCT91	11,406	10,491	915	8.0
	SEP91	11,530	10,674	856	7.4
	OCT90	10,552	9,636	916	8.7
PATRICK COUNTY	OCT91	9,787	9,248	539	5.5
	SEP91	9,564	9,085	479	5.0
	OCT90	9,363	8,630	733	7.8
PITTSYLVANIA COUNTY	OCT91	27,319	25,371	1,948	7.1
	SEP91	27,424	25,402	2,022	7.4
	OCT90	28,259	24,965	3,294	11.7
POWHATAN COUNTY	OCT91	6,104	5,820	284	4.7
	SEP91	6,109	5,794	315	5.2
	OCT90	5,934	5,686	248	4.2
PRINCE EDWARD COUNTY	OCT91	8,140	7,407	733	9.0
	SEP91	8,128	7,412	716	8.8
	OCT90	7,827	7,104	723	9.2
PRINCE GEORGE COUNTY	OCT91	7,106	6,632	474	6.7
	SEP91	7,114	6,603	511	7.2
	OCT90	6,871	6,479	392	5.7
PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY	OCT91	113,581	109,303	4,278	3.8
	SEP91	113,195	108,792	4,403	3.9
	OCT90	111,089	108,065	3,024	2.7

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
PULASKI COUNTY	OCT91	19,529	17,731	1,798	9.2
	SEP91	19,628	17,790	1,838	9.4
	OCT90	19,215	17,557	1,658	8.6
RAPPAHANNOCK COUNTY	OCT91	3,600	3,318	282	7.8
	SEP91	3,543	3,287	256	7.2
	OCT90	3,165	2,981	184	5.8
RICHMOND COUNTY	OCT91	3,898	3,664	234	6.0
	SEP91	3,909	3,681	228	5.8
	OCT90	3,732	3,528	204	5.5
ROANOKE COUNTY	OCT91	45,410	43,769	1,641	3.6
	SEP91	45,030	43,379	1,651	3.7
	OCT90	44,471	42,884	1,587	3.6
ROCKBRIDGE COUNTY	OCT91	9,667	9,101	566	5.9
	SEP91	9,568	9,097	471	4.9
	OCT90	9,656	9,250	406	4.2
ROCKINGHAM COUNTY	OCT91	40,161	37,818	2,343	5.8
	SEP91	39,783	37,641	2,142	5.4
	OCT90	37,088	35,291	1,797	4.8
RUSSELL COUNTY	OCT91	13,156	12,015	1,141	8.7
	SEP91	13,197	12,025	1,172	8.9
	OCT90	11,980	10,989	991	8.3
SCOTT COUNTY	OCT91	11,042	10,421	621	5.6
	SEP91	10,950	10,362	588	5.4
	OCT90	10,527	10,029	498	4.7
SHENANDOAH COUNTY	OCT91	18,321	17,481	840	4.6
	SEP91	18,437	17,685	752	4.1
	OCT90	17,683	17,159	524	3.0
SMYTH COUNTY	OCT91	19,102	17,876	1,226	6.4
	SEP91	19,288	18,036	1,252	6.5
	OCT90	17,432	16,451	981	5.6
SOUTHAMPTON COUNTY	OCT91	6,555	6,310	245	3.7
	SEP91	6,704	6,340	364	5.4
	OCT90	6,426	6,177	249	3.9
SPOTSYLVANIA COUNTY	OCT91	25,156	23,417	1,739	6.9
	SEP91	25,055	23,338	1,717	6.9
	OCT90	23,984	22,283	1,701	7.1

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
STAFFORD COUNTY	OCT91	32,627	31,254	1,373	4.2
	SEP91	32,414	31,108	1,306	4.0
	OCT90	32,049	30,900	1,149	3.6
SURRY COUNTY	OCT91	2,840	2,641	199	7.0
	SEP91	2,887	2,663	224	7.8
	OCT90	2,730	2,592	138	5.1
SUSSEX COUNTY	OCT91	5,992	5,661	331	5.5
	SEP91	6,020	5,686	334	5.5
	OCT90	5,849	5,507	342	5.8
TAZEWELL COUNTY	OCT91	21,325	19,451	1,874	8.8
	SEP91	21,121	19,312	1,809	8.6
	OCT90	19,808	18,462	1,346	6.8
WARREN COUNTY	OCT91	12,048	10,894	1,154	9.6
	SEP91	12,021	10,921	1,100	9.2
	OCT90	11,283	10,653	630	5.6
WASHINGTON COUNTY	OCT91	25,674	24,316	1,358	5.3
	SEP91	25,562	24,178	1,384	5.4
	OCT90	25,069	23,401	1,668	6.7
WESTMORELAND COUNTY	OCT91	6,424	5,816	608	9.5
	SEP91	6,414	5,856	558	8.7
	OCT90	6,095	5,705	390	6.4
WISE COUNTY	OCT91	17,190	15,375	1,815	10.6
	SEP91	17,107	15,464	1,643	9.6
	OCT90	15,747	14,818	929	5.9
WYTHE COUNTY	OCT91	15,106	14,102	1,004	6.6
	SEP91	15,128	14,197	931	6.2
	OCT90	14,681	13,671	1,010	6.9
YORK COUNTY	OCT91	20,307	19,548	759	3.7
	SEP91	20,187	19,489	698	3.5
	OCT90	19,797	19,206	591	3.0

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR PLANNING DISTRICT COMMISSIONS

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
ACCOMACK-NORTHAMPTON PDC	OCT91	21,896	20,321	1,575	7.2
	SEP91	21,964	20,326	1,638	7.5
	OCT90	20,825	19,819	1,006	4.8
CENTRAL SHENANDOAH PDC	OCT91	128,033	120,846	7,187	5.6
	SEP91	127,332	120,557	6,775	5.3
	OCT90	120,912	115,138	5,774	4.8
CENTRAL VIRGINIA PDC	OCT91	109,981	104,147	5,834	5.3
	SEP91	110,184	104,179	6,005	5.4
	OCT90	109,075	103,562	5,513	5.1
CRATER PDC	OCT91	78,178	72,852	5,326	6.8
	SEP91	78,132	72,711	5,421	6.9
	OCT90	75,313	71,066	4,247	5.6
CUMBERLAND PLATEAU PDC	OCT91	51,956	46,830	5,126	9.9
	SEP91	51,661	46,664	4,997	9.7
	OCT90	48,227	44,309	3,918	8.1
FIFTH PDC	OCT91	144,901	137,935	6,966	4.8
	SEP91	144,155	136,676	7,479	5.2
	OCT90	141,086	134,871	6,215	4.4
HAMPTON ROADS PDC	OCT91	652,710	616,019	36,691	5.6
	SEP91	651,561	614,327	37,234	5.7
	OCT90	633,063	605,167	27,896	4.4
LENOWISCO PDC	OCT91	39,044	35,681	3,363	8.6
	SEP91	38,850	35,767	3,083	7.9
	OCT90	36,478	34,374	2,104	5.8
LORD FAIRFAX PDC	OCT91	85,974	80,594	5,380	6.3
	SEP91	86,218	80,983	5,235	6.1
	OCT90	81,005	77,291	3,714	4.6
MIDDLE PENINSULA PDC	OCT91	37,379	35,756	1,623	4.3
	SEP91	37,189	35,738	1,451	3.9
	OCT90	36,268	34,785	1,483	4.1
MOUNT ROGERS PDC	OCT91	101,316	95,440	5,876	5.8
	SEP91	100,965	95,245	5,720	5.7
	OCT90	96,977	90,493	6,484	6.7
NEW RIVER VALLEY PDC	OCT91	76,517	69,536	6,981	9.1
	SEP91	76,619	69,766	6,853	8.9
	OCT90	74,266	68,853	5,413	7.3

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR PLANNING DISTRICT COMMISSIONS

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
NORTHERN NECK PDC	OCT91	19,956	18,606	1,350	6.8
	SEP91	19,839	18,560	1,279	6.4
	OCT90	19,002	17,976	1,026	5.4
NORTHERN VIRGINIA PDC	OCT91	909,041	878,090	30,951	3.4
	SEP91	905,690	873,984	31,706	3.5
	OCT90	889,580	868,142	21,438	2.4
PIEDMONT PDC	OCT91	40,513	37,233	3,280	8.1
	SEP91	40,654	37,504	3,150	7.7
	OCT90	39,152	36,286	2,866	7.3
RADCO PDC	OCT91	89,839	84,309	5,530	6.2
	SEP91	89,406	84,199	5,207	5.8
	OCT90	86,346	81,873	4,473	5.2
RAPPAHANNOCK-RAPIDAN PDC	OCT91	61,016	57,291	3,725	6.1
	SEP91	61,617	58,173	3,444	5.6
	OCT90	57,564	54,856	2,708	4.7
RICHMOND REGIONAL PDC	OCT91	422,068	402,067	20,001	4.7
	SEP91	420,806	400,295	20,511	4.9
	OCT90	406,926	392,782	14,144	3.5
SOUTHSIDE PDC	OCT91	43,202	40,440	2,762	6.4
	SEP91	43,320	40,666	2,654	6.1
	OCT90	41,954	38,591	3,363	8.0
THOMAS JEFFERSON PDC	OCT91	94,596	90,174	4,422	4.7
	SEP91	93,483	89,421	4,062	4.3
	OCT90	90,000	86,960	3,040	3.4
WEST PIEDMONT PDC	OCT91	130,284	121,748	8,536	6.6
	SEP91	129,912	121,222	8,690	6.7
	OCT90	129,172	116,475	12,697	9.8

EXPLANATORY NOTES

CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

Data on nonagricultural payroll employment, hours, and earnings are collected by the Virginia Employment Commission (VEC) in cooperation with the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), from payroll records of a sample of approximately 11,500 establishments. In most industries the sampling probabilities are based on the size of the establishment; most large establishments are therefore in the sample. Self-employed persons, domestic workers, and others not on a regular civilian payroll are outside the scope of the survey because they are excluded from establishment records.

Definitions:

Benchmark Adjustments. Employment estimates are compared periodically with comprehensive counts of employment which provide "benchmarks" for the various nonagricultural industries, and appropriate adjustments are made. The primary sources of benchmark information are employment data, by industry, compiled quarterly by the VEC from reports of establishment covered under the unemployment insurance laws.

Earnings are the payments production or nonsupervisory workers receive during the survey period, including premium pay for overtime or late-shift work, but excluding irregular bonuses and other special payments. Average hourly earnings are on a gross basis, reflecting not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. Shifts in the volume of employment between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments also affect the general averages. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Employed persons are all persons who received pay (including holiday and sick pay) for any part of the payroll period including the 12th of the month. Persons holding more than one job are counted in each establishment which reports them. From a sample composed of establishments reporting for both the previous and the current months, the ratio of current employment to that of the previous month is computed. This is called a link relative. The estimates of employment for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these link relatives. Production workers in manufacturing include blue-collar worker supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers closely associated with production operations.

Goods-Producing Industries - Mining, Construction, and Manufacturing.

Hours represent the average weekly hours of production of nonsupervisory workers for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Labor force and unemployment estimates for the state and standard metropolitan statistical areas are developed by the VEC under a federal-state cooperative program. Estimates are derived from standardized procedures developed by the BLS.

Reliability of Employment Estimates. The BLS establishment sample covers approximately 52.6 percent of the total employment for the state. Since small sampling and response errors cumulate over several months, there was a .5 percent adjustment in benchmark levels for the First Quarter 1990 benchmark.

Service-Producing Industries - Transportation, Communications, and Public Utilities; Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate; Services; and Government.

LOCAL AREA UNEMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

Data on the civilian labor force employment and unemployment estimates and unemployment rates for the United States, Virginia, Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs), Labor Market Areas (LMAs), Planning District Commissions (PDCs), and all other Virginia cities and counties are developed by the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program in cooperation with the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Most recent month data are considered preliminary and are subject to revision. Employment and unemployment estimates are based on new 1990 benchmark levels.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS

METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

1. Virginia Portion of Bristol MSA
   - Scott Co.
   - Washington Co.
   - Bristol City

2. Charlottesville MSA
   - Albemarle Co.
   - Fluvanna Co.
   - Greene Co.
   - Charlottesville City

3. Danville MSA
   - Pittsylvania Co.
   - Danville City

4. Lynchburg MSA
   - Amherst Co.
   - Campbell Co.
   - Lynchburg City

5. Norfolk-Va. Beach-Newport News MSA
   - Gloucester Co.
   - James City Co.
   - York Co.
   - Chesapeake City
   - Hampton City
   - Newport News City
   - Norfolk City
   - Poquoson City
   - Portsmouth City
   - Suffolk City
   - Virginia Beach City
   - Williamsburg City

6. Virginia Portion of Washington, DC MSA
   - Arlington Co.
   - Fairfax Co.
   - Loudoun Co.
   - Prince William Co.
   - Stafford Co.
   - Alexandria City
   - Fairfax City
   - Falls Church City
   - Manassas City
   - Manassas Park City

7. Richmond-Petersburg MSA
   - Charles City Co.
   - Chesterfield Co.
   - Dinwiddie Co.
   - Goochland Co.
   - Hanover Co.
   - Henrico Co.
   - New Kent Co.
   - Powhatan Co.
   - Prince George Co.
   - Colonial Heights City
   - Hopewell City
   - Petersburg City
   - Richmond City

8. Roanoke MSA
   - Botetourt Co.
   - Roanoke Co.
   - Roanoke City
   - Salem City

LABOR MARKET AREAS

1. Accomack-Northampton LMA
   - Accomack Co.
   - Northampton Co.

2. Bath-Highland LMA
   - Bath Co.
   - Highland Co.

3. Bedford LMA
   - Bedford Co.
   - Bedford City

4. Buena Vista LMA
   - Rockbridge Co.
   - Buena Vista City
   - Lexington City

5. Covington LMA
   - Alleghany Co.
   - Clifton Forge City
   - Covington City

6. Cumberland-Prince Edward LMA
   - Cumberland Co.
   - Prince Edward Co.

7. Emporia LMA
   - Greensville Co.
   - Emporia City

8. Essex-Richmond LMA
   - Essex Co.
   - Richmond Co.

9. Franklin-Isle of Wight-Southampton LMA
   - Isle of Wight Co.
   - Southampton Co.
   - Franklin City

10. Fredericksburg LMA
    - Spotsylvania Co.
    - Fredericksburg City

11. Galax LMA
    - Carroll Co.
    - Grayson Co.
    - Galax City

12. Harrisonburg LMA
    - Rockingham Co.
    - Harrisonburg City

13. King and Queen-King William LMA
    - King and Queen Co.
    - King William Co.

14. Lancaster-Northumberland LMA
    - Lancaster Co.
    - Northumberland Co.

15. Martinsville LMA
    - Henry Co.
    - Patrick Co.
    - Martinsville City

16. Norton-Wise LMA
    - Lee Co.
    - Wise Co.
    - Norton City

17. Radford LMA
    - Floyd Co.
    - Giles Co.
    - Montgomery Co.
    - Pulaski Co.
    - Radford City

18. South Boston LMA
    - Halifax Co.
    - South Boston City

19. Staunton-Waynesboro LMA
    - Augusta Co.
    - Staunton City
    - Waynesboro City

20. Winchester LMA
    - Frederick Co.
    - Winchester City

PLANNING DISTRICT COMMISSIONS

1. LENOWISCO PDC
   - Lee County
   - Scott County
   - Wise County
   - Norton City

2. Cumberland Plateau PDC
   - Buchanan County
   - Dickenson County
   - Russell County
   - Tazewell County

3. Mount Rogers PDC
   - Bland County
   - Carroll County
   - Grayson County
   - Smyth County
   - Washington County
   - Wythe County
   - Bristol City
   - Galax City

4. New River Valley PDC
   - Floyd County
   - Giles County
   - Montgomery County
   - Pulaski County
   - Radford City

5. Fifth PDC
   - Alleghany County
   - Botetourt County
   - Craig County
   - Roanoke County
   - Clifton Forge City
   - Covington City
   - Roanoke City
   - Salem City

6. Central Shenandoah PDC
   - Augusta County
   - Bath County
   - Highland County
   - Rockbridge County
   - Rockingham County
   - Buena Vista City
   - Harrisonburg City
   - Lexington City
   - Staunton City
   - Waynesboro City

7. Lord Fairfax PDC
   - Clarke County
   - Frederick County
   - Page County
   - Shenandoah County
   - Warren County
   - Winchester City

8. Northern Virginia PDC
   - Arlington County
   - Fairfax County
   - Loudoun County
   - Prince William County
   - Alexandria City
   - Fairfax City
   - Falls Church City
   - Manassas City
   - Manassas Park City

9. Rappahannock-Rapidan PDC
   - Culpeper County
   - Fauquier County
   - Madison County
   - Orange County
   - Rappahannock County

10. Thomas Jefferson PDC
    - Albemarle County
    - Fluvanna County
    - Greene County
    - Louisa County
    - Nelson County
    - Charlottesville City

11. Central Virginia PDC
    - Amherst County
    - Appomattox County
    - Bedford County
    - Campbell County
    - Bedford City
    - Lynchburg City

12. West Piedmont PDC
    - Franklin County
    - Henry County
    - Patrick County
    - Pittsylvania County
    - Danville City
    - Martinsville City

13. Southside PDC
    - Brunswick County
    - Halifax County
    - Mecklenburg County
    - South Boston City

14. Piedmont PDC
    - Amelia County
    - Buckingham County
    - Charlotte County
    - Cumberland County
    - Lunenburg County
    - Nottoway County
    - Prince Edward County

15. Richmond Regional PDC
    - Charles City County
    - Chesterfield County
    - Goochland County
    - Hanover County
    - Henrico County
    - New Kent County
    - Powhatan County
    - Richmond City

16. RADCO PDC
    - Caroline County
    - King George County
    - Spotsylvania County
    - Stafford County
    - Fredericksburg City

17. Northern Neck PDC
    - Lancaster County
    - Northumberland County
    - Richmond County
    - Westmoreland County

18. Middle Peninsula PDC
    - Essex County
    - Gloucester County
    - King and Queen County
    - King William County
    - Mathews County
    - Middlesex County

19. Crater PDC
    - Dinwiddie County
    - Greensville County
    - Prince George County
    - Surry County
    - Sussex County
    - Colonial Heights City
    - Emporia City
    - Hopewell City
    - Petersburg City

22. Accomack-Northampton PDC
    - Accomack County
    - Northampton County

23. Hampton Roads PDC
    - Isle of Wight County
    - James City County
    - Southampton County
    - York County
    - Chesapeake City
    - Franklin City
    - Hampton City
    - Newport News City
    - Norfolk City
    - Poquoson City
    - Portsmouth City
    - Suffolk City
    - Virginia Beach City
    - Williamsburg City

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Economic Information Services Division
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ADDRESS CORRECTION REQUESTED

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